

**APPROVAL**

A STUDY ON REGISTER OF EMPLOYEES USED IN *UNGARAN SARI*  
*GARMENT* IN PRINGAPUS, UNGARAN

by:

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# CHAPTER I

## INTRODUCTION

### **A. Background of the Study**

The extension of language is very important for our life. The people use the language to communicate between them, and to express their ideas, feeling, emotions and knowledges to others in order to understand what they say. Besides, language is also used for showing the identity of its users. People's choice of language will identify certain group in society.

The function of language as a means of communication and interaction, of course, does not only happen in common society like family, friends and neighborhoods, but also in other sectors especially in their activities, which are related to their work, business, profession and other occupations. As we know, there are many professions in our life, likes surgeons, airlines pilots, bank managers, sales clerks, and jazz fans. Although they live in the same society, but some of them needs interaction between their each communities to build good communication and relationship.

May be some people are unaware if sometimes they use the specific terms to make their communication and interaction easier. For example, the surgeon uses their own vocabulary to communicate with the other person of the same profession, and it can not be understood by other society, because it shows differences from other society outside them. This communication process can be called register. Register is the range of vocabulary, grammar,

used by speaker in particular social circumstances or professional contexts (Hornby, 2000: 982). Register is particularly characterized by the differences of vocabulary. The language of surgeons, airlines pilots, bank managers, co-driver, sales clerks, etc, show the examples of all different register.

In daily life, there are so many concrete examples of register. The co-driver uses the word *Anggur* (Grape) to express the old man passenger, as we know, in real meaning *Anggur* (Grape) is the kinds of fruit, or they are also uses the word *Point* to express the passenger. Another examples are the word *Mouse* in real meaning is an animal like a small rat with a long thin tail (Hornby, 2000: 760) but in computer technician, they called *Mouse* is the tools of computer that has three button and has function to open the program. So, they use some of words to make their communication easier. It is very interested because some of them use the word with different the real meaning.

In this research, the writer discusses about the register used by employees of *Ungaran Sari Garment*. They sometime use specific language to make them easier in conveying the message, and also to make their communication and interaction more effective and efficient.

Besides, register used by employees of *Ungaran Sari Garment* is one of the developing languages for the creativity result of the language users. Because from their creativity, the writer is interested in conducting a research entitled "A STUDY ON REGISTER USED BY EMPLOYEES OF *UNGARAN SARI GARMENT* IN PRINGAPUS, UNGARAN".

## **B. Previous Study**

The writer realizes that this research is not the first study in analyzing register. To prove the originality of the research, the writer will show the previous study that deals with this research. Eny Permata Sulistyani (2006), with a research entitled “AN ANALYSIS OF REGISTER USED BY CAR SERVICES CENTER IN SURAKARTA”. Her result is that 12 words as a noun, 18 words as a verb, 5 words as a adjective, 2 phrase and three 3 abbreviation and it also consisted if six categories of meaning based on the definition made by car service center. The meanings are 9 items: that the registers are narrower than the real meaning; 9 items that the registers are real meaning than some feature; 4 items that the real meanings of registers are the same with real meaning, 9 registers meaning or real with the real with the real meaning; and 9 register don't have the real meaning.

The second researcher is Fauzi Ikhsanto (2000) with a research entitled “A DESCRIPTIVE ANALYSIS OF REGISTER USED BY PROSTITUTES IN SURAKARTA “. In his analysis, he describes the prostitutes register by applying Dell Hymes ethnography of communication and register. He also concludes that there are seven classifications of register used by Prostitutes in Surakarta such as: Professions, part of body, sexual intercourse terms, swear words, position used in sexual intercourse, code used in attracting customers, certain terms used in brothels.

The third researcher is Riana Hardiyanti Setyoningsih (2001) with a research entitled “A DESCRIPTIVE ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH REGISTER USED BY DRUG CONSUMERS IN SURAKARTA” In her result is that 2

words as abbreviation, 1 word as a acronym, 3 words as a clipped words, 1 phrase as a noun, 1 phrase as a adjective, 5 words as a hybrid of pronunciations and spelling (naturalization), 3 words that included as a metaphoric, 5 words as a denotative meaning and 4 words Indonesian language.

From the previous research, the writer is really sure that this study has not been analyzed yet. Therefore, he is going to analyze the register used in employees of *Ungaran Sari Gament* and to continue the previous research on register.

### **C. Problem Statement**

There are some problems that the writer is going to analyze are follows.

1. What are the linguistics forms of registers used by employees of *Ungaran Sari Garment*?
2. What are the meanings of registers used by employees of *Ungaran Sari Garment*?

### **D. Objective of the Study**

Based on the formulation of the problems mentioned above, the aims of the research are

1. To identify the linguistics form of registers used by employees of *Ungaran Sari Garment*
2. To elaborate the meaning each of register used by employees of *Ungaran Sari Garment*

#### **E. Limitation of the Study**

There are four Ungaran Sari Garment factories, like USG Watu Congol, USG Pringapus, and USG Ungaran. This study only related with register used by garment employees of *Ungaran Sari Garment* Pringapus, in finishing, sewing and cutting subdivision.

#### **F. Benefit of the Study**

After finishing this research the writer hopes that this research has practical and academic benefits.

Practical benefit:

1. The reader will have a new knowledge that is not given in a formal education particularly about register used by employees of *Ungaran Sari Garment*.
2. This study gives students a clear description about the meaning of each register used.

Academic benefit:

This study gives many vocabularies that has specific meaning that are included in a part of linguistics study.

## **G. Research Paper Organization**

In order to have guidance for either the writer on writing the research paper or readers in reading the whole contents of the research paper, the writer set up the order of the research paper as follows:

Chapter I is Introduction, which in this chapter consist of background of the study, the previous studies, problem statement, the objective of the study, the benefit of the study, and research paper organization.

Chapter II is Underlying Theory. In this chapter the writer presents the theories related in this study. It has relation with the Notion of Sociolinguistics, Notion of language varieties, Notion of Register, The notion of meaning, The Linguistics Form, and Context of Situations.

Chapter III is the data analysis of the research and discussion of the findings. In this chapter the writer presents data analysis, the result of the research that the researcher also answer the problem statement such us the form of employees from *Ungaran Sari Garment*.

Chapter IV is the result of research. In this chapter, the writer will present the data analysis, and discussion of the finding.

Chapter V is conclusion and suggestion. It contains the conclusions of the research and the analysis of the writer related with the result of the research and the suggestion.