DEVELOPMENT OF HUMAN PERSONALITY-PERFECTION REFLECTED IN CHARLES DICKENS’S A CHRISTMAS CAROL NOVEL (1843): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH

RESEARCH PAPER
Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of Requirement for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department

by:

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A 320 100 044

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
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APPROVAL

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Accepted by the Board of Examiners School of Teaching Training and Education Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

On July 2014

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TESTIMONY

Herewith, I testify that in this research paper, it is not plagiarism of the previous literary work which has been conducted to obtain the bachelor degree of university. There is no the masterpiece which is written from the opinion of the others, expect the opinions in the literature review, underlying theory, and bibliography.

Therefore, if it is proved and there gets incorrectness statements above, I will be fully responsible

Surakarta, 13 Mei 2014

The Researcher

Sri Supadmi
MOTTO

Allah will never change the person’ destiny until they change it by them selves.

(AR-RAD: 11)

You may delay, but time will not…

(Benjamin Franklin)

Don’t ask where we are now, but ask where we will go the next…

(Researcher)
DEDICATON

The researcher dedicates this research paper to:

- Allah SWT, who always gives me the strength and patient to finish this project.
- My beloved parents are “Bapak Pardi” and “Ibu Warni” for their praying, supporting, and guiding all the way.
- My beloved grandmas are “Mbah Satiyem” and “Mbah Wagiyah” who always give me pray.
- My beloved young sister is Isna.
- My beloved fiancé, Sudarno, who always encourages and supports me for this time.
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The researcher knows and realizes that this research paper is not perfect and many the weaknesses that are far from perfection. Therefore, the researcher hopes criticism and suggestion from the other researchers and readers for this research in order to be better.

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Surakarta, 13 Mei 2014

Sri Supadmi
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ABSTRACT


The major problem in this study is to show the development of human personality-perfection in Charles Dickens’s A Christmas Carol novel by using Psychoanalytic approach.

In this research, the researcher uses qualitative research. The data of this study is from primary data source and secondary data source. The primary data source is A Christmas Carol novel while the secondary data sources are literary books, the author’s biography, and the other relevant information. The data collection is collected from library research and the technique of the data is analyzed by descriptive analysis.

The result of this study shows the following findings. First, from the structural analysis, it shows that Charles Dickens wants to convey the message how the human personality is subordinated by money and how they develop their personality from the error ways to be better. Second, based on Psychoanalytic analysis, Charles Dickens wants to convey the psychological phenomenon that tends to lead and give the development of human personality transformation in A Christmas Carol novel. He creates someone’s heart awareness where the person can change his personality and gives the best selection.

Keyword: Human Personality-Perfection, A Christmas Carol, Psychoanalytic Approach.

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