A STRUGGLE FOR A BETTER LIFE REFLECTED IN PAULO COELHO’S ELEVEN MINUTES NOVEL (2003):
AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH

RESEARCH PAPER

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department

by:

IKA PUJI ASTUTI
A 320090 082

SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2014
APPROVAL

A STRUGGLE FOR A BETTER LIFE REFLECTED IN PAULO COELHO'S ELEVEN MINUTES NOVEL (2003):
AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH

RESEARCH PAPER

by:

IKA PUJI ASTUTI
A 320 090 082

Approved to be Examined by:

First Consultant
Drs. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum.

Second Consultant
Siti Fatimah S.Pd, M.Hum.
ACCEPTANCE

A STRUGGLE FOR A BETTER LIFE REFLECTED IN PAULO COELHO'S
ELEVEN MINUTES NOVEL (2003):
AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH

by:

IKA PUHI ASTUTI
A320090 082

Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiners
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

Team of Examiners:

1. Drs. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum.
   (Chair Person)

2. Siti Fatimah S.Pd, M.Hum.
   (Member I)

3. Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum.
   (Member II)

Dean,

[Signature]

[Stamp]

Prof. Dr. Haripriyo Joko Pravitno, M.Hum.
NIP: 19658428199303001
TESTIMONY

I state that there is no plagiarism of the previous literary studies which have been conducted to obtain bachelor degree of neither university nor ideas or opinions have been published by other, except those which the writings are referred in literature review, underlying theory and bibliography. Hence, if it is proven that there are some mistakes in this testimony, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, Februari 2014

IKA PUJI ASTUTI
A 320 090 082
MOTTO

*Hidup ini seperti Roller Coaster penuh dengan tantangan. beberapa orang menakutinya dan beberapa orang menikmatinya.* (Corbuzier).

*On the earth are signs for those of assured Faith,* (Q.S, Adz-Dzaariyat:20).

*A little knowledge that acts is worth infinitely more than much knowledge that is idle* (Khalil Gibran).

*Keimanan dan ketaqwaan adalah kunci kehidupan menuju kesuksesan dunia dan akhirat* (The Researcher).

*You may delay, but time will not* (Benjamin Franklin).
DEDICATION

This research paper is dedicated to:

Allah SWT ‘The Lord of Everything’
My beloved Parents ‘Bapak Mirwanto’ and ‘Ibu Partiyem’
My grandma ‘Rukiyah’
My Lovely Aunt ‘Bunda Maryati’
My lovely young sister ‘Lilis’
People who are willing to read this research paper
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamu’alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Alhamdulillahi robbil ‘alamin, Praise be to Allah SWT, the Almighty God, for blessing and guiding in completing this research paper as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for the bachelor degree in English Department.

In this opportunity, the researcher also wants to express her deep gratitude to the following person

1. Dra. N. Setyaningsih, M.Si., as the Dean of School of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
2. Titis Setyabudi, S.S, M.Hum., as the Head of English Department, School of Teacher Training and Education Faculty.
3. The first consultant, Drs. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum., who has given her great help and guidance in finishing this research paper.
4. The second consultant, Siti Fatimah, S.Pd, M.Hum., who gives her motivation to finish my research paper.
5. Her beloved family Bapak ‘Mirwanto’ and Ibu ‘Partiyem’, Simbah ‘Rukiyah’ who have sacrificed everything for her and always support her with praying and love.
6. Her dearest her aunt ‘Maryati’ who gives her loves, support and help to finish her daily activities at home everyday.
7. Her beloved Friends, Kristin, Silvia, Erlita, Itsna, Rini, and Alit for the support and care.
9. Her friend “Pak Bass and Bang Mail” for copying all material.
10. All her friends in English Department 2009.
11. Last but not least, those who cannot be mentioned one by one, who have supported her reach her dreams.
Hopefully, this research paper will be useful for those who wants to study literature. The researcher realizes that the research paper is still far from being perfect. Therefore supportive criticism and suggestion are really hoped and badly needed to make this research paper better.

*Wassalamu’alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh*

Surakarta, Februari 2014

*IKAPUJIASTUTI*
ABSTRACT

A STRUGGLE FOR A BETTER LIFE REFLECTED IN PAULO COELHO’S ELEVEN MINUTES NOVEL (2003): AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH

The major problem of this study is how Maria struggle to be better life reflected in Eleven Minutes Novel. The objective of this study is to analyze the novel based on its structural elements and to analyze the novel based on individual psychological approach as major theory and strive for success as issue.

In analyzing Eleven Minutes Novel the researcher uses qualitative method and individual psychological approach. The data sources consist of primary data and secondary data sources. The primary data source is the novel Eleven Minutes itself and the secondary data sources are the other sources related to the analysis of the object and issue. The method of the data collection is descriptive analysis.

The first result of the study in structural analysis shows that Eleven Minutes Novel is simple fiction based on portion for structural elements. The second result in personality analysis, Maria who leaves her Brazilian home to go to Geneva, Switzerland, in hopes of great adventure and great love. Her situation does not prove to be what she had hoped, and she pursues a career in prostitution in order to make money quickly to return home. During her time in Switzerland, Maria experiences pain, pleasure, and love, and must decide the correct path for her life.

Keywords: Adventure as a Prostitute, True love, Struggle for a better life.
TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE................................................................................................................. i
APPROVAL....................................................................................................... ii
ACCEPTANCE ............................................................................................... iii
TESTIMONY .................................................................................................... iv
MOTTO ............................................................................................................. v
DEDICATION ................................................................................................... vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ................................................................................ vii
ABSTRACT ....................................................................................................... ix
TABLE OF CONTENT........................................................................................ x

CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION ......................................................................... 1
  A. Background of the Study .......................................................... 1
  B. Previous Study ................................................................. 6
  C. Limitation of the Study .................................................. 8
  D. Problem Statement ......................................................... 8
  E. Objective of the Study .................................................... 8
  F. Benefit of the Study ......................................................... 9
  G. Research Method ............................................................ 9
  H. Research Paper Organization ......................................... 11

CHAPTER II : UNDERLYING THEORY ..................................................... 12
  A. Notion of Individual Psychology ........................................ 12
  B. The General Type of Individual Psychological
     Perspective .................................................................................. 13
     1. Unity of Personality ...................................................... 13
     2. inferiority and Superiority ........................................... 14
     3. Private Logic and Common Sense ................................ 15
     4. Family Constellation .................................................... 16
  C. Basic Concept of Individual Psychology ......................... 17
  D. Structural Elements of the Novel ..................................... 20
  E. Theoretical Application .................................................... 24
## CHAPTER III: THE STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS OF ELEVEN MINUTES

A. Structural Element of Fiction ........................................... 25
   1. Character and characterization ..................................... 25
   2. Setting........................................................................... 34
   3. Plot................................................................................ 36
   4. Style .............................................................................. 41
   5. Point of View............................................................... 46
   6. Theme .............................................................. 47
B. Discussions....................................................................... 49

## CHAPTER IV: AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL ANALYSIS .... 52

A. Individual Psychological Analysis ................................. 52
B. Basic Concept of Individual Psychology ......................... 55
   1. Holism ........................................................................... 55
   2. Field Theory .............................................................. 55
   3. Teleology ...................................................................... 57
   4. The Creative Self.......................................................... 58
   5. Life-Style....................................................................... 59
   6. Private Intelligence...................................................... 60
C. Discussion........................................................................ 61

## CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION ..................... 64

A. Conclusion....................................................................... 64
B. Pedagogical Implication................................................. 65
C. Suggestion.................................................................... 66

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

## APPENDIX