

**BRAVERY AND RESILIENCE IN PITTACUS LORE'S
I AM NUMBER FOUR NOVEL (2010):
AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting the Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department**

by

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**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA**

2013

APPROVAL

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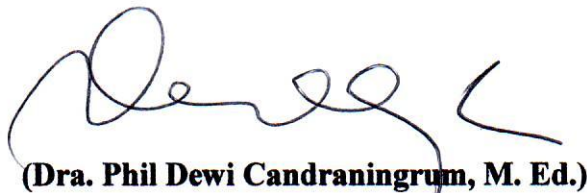
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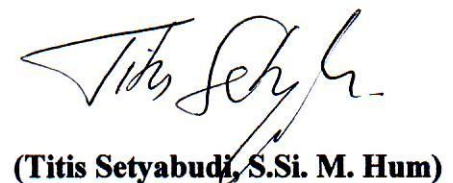
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(Dra. Phil Dewi Candraningrum, M. Ed.)

Second Consultant



(Titis Setyabudi, S.Si. M. Hum)

ACCEPTANCE

BRAVERY AND RESILIENCE IN PITTACUS LORE'S

***I AM NUMBER FOUR* NOVEL (2010): AN**

INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH

By:

YUNITA FITRIAWATI

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**Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiner
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(Member II)

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Dra. Nining Setyaningsih, M.Si

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TESTIMONY

On this occasion, the researcher states that there is no proposed work before in this Research to get Bachelor Degree in a certain University and as long as the researcher knows that there is also no work or idea that has ever been written or published by other people, except referred written in this Research Paper and mentioned in the bibliography.

If it is proved that there are mistakes in the researchers's statements above later in the future, so she will be wholly responsible.

Surakarta, June 2013



Yunita Fitiawati

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MOTTO

Don't put off till tomorrow what you can do today.

(The Researcher)

Kemuliaan paling besar bukanlah karena kita tidak pernah terpuruk,
tetapi karena kita selalu mampu bangkit setelah terjatuh.

(Oliver Goldsmith)

Berbuat baiklah kepada orang-orang yang jahat, karena merekalah yang
paling banyak membutuhkan kebaikan.

(Ashleigh Brilliant)

DEDICATION

This paper is dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved Mother and Father.*
- 2. My beloved brother, “Badrus Vahruri”.*
- 3. My beloved sister, “Umi Nur Rohmah, Afif Ruriyah, Fitri Anna”.*
- 4. My beloved cousin, “Naufal, Naban, Nadia, Nadaa, Aisya”*
- 5. The people that like this novel.*

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In this research paper, the researcher wants to express the deepest gratitude and thanks to:

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9. My friends in **PPL SMP N 1 KARTASURA**. Thanks for their cooperation. We are family forever.
10. **Summer Bee Crew** in English Drama Performances and all beloved friends in English Department 2009.
11. All librarians for giving permission and privilege to obtain the required references.

The researcher can present nothing but the deepest thanks. The researcher realizes that this research paper is not the most and final perfect one. However, the writer hopes that this research paper will be useful for the readers who want to develop their knowledge. Therefore, supportive criticism and suggestion are needed to make this research paper better.

Surakarta, June 2013

The Writer,



Yunita Fitriawati

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ABSTRACT

YUNITA FITRIAWATI, A 320090043. BRAVERY AND RESILIENCE IN PITTACUS LORE'S I AM NUMBER FOUR NOVEL (2010): AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH. RESEARCH PAPER. MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA 2013.

The major problem of this study is how bravery and resilience are reflected in Pittacus Lore's *I Am Number Four* novel. The objective of this study is to analyze the novel based on its structural elements and to analyze the novel based on individual psychological approach as major theory and bravery and resilience as issue.

In analyzing *I Am Number Four* novel, the writer uses qualitative method and individual psychological approach. The data sources consist of primary data and secondary data sources. The primary data source is the novel *I Am Number Four* itself and the secondary data sources are the other sources related to the analysis such as the author's biography, books of literary theory of the object and issue. The method of the data collection is descriptive analysis.

The result of the study shows the following conclusions. First, based on the structural analysis it is clear that in *I Am Number Four* novel, Pittacus Lore delivers message that bravery and resilience are needed in everyone's life because they are important and can influence someone's life to survive in their environment, because someone who has a strength, bravery and resilience can show who really they are and show their existence. Second, based on the individual psychological approach, it shows that bravery and resilience can give effect to people's mind.

Keywords: Bravery, Resilience, Journey, Personality.

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