

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This following chapter describes some conclusions and suggestion for the further research which is hopefully will be useful for future research.

A. Conclusion

This sub chapter discusses about the conclusion of this research, based on the findings and discussions. This sub chapter would answers two questions of problem statement. (1) What are types of request strategies used in *Crash Movie*? (2) What are the pragmalinguistics forms of request strategies used in *Crash Movie*?

The following was the answer of problem statement:

1. Some request strategies were used in *Crash Movie*'s script.

Chart 1 shows that imperative was the most frequent strategy used by the characters in *Crash Movie*. The second most frequent was ability willingness and permission, and the third common strategy was desires/needs. Other strategies consists of hints, suggestory formulae, wishes, desires/needs, obligation and necessity, and performative were used relatively low (under 5%). So, from the data it can be concluded that imperative strategies is the mostly used in *Crash Movie*. It is due to the fact that the requester in this movie commonly have power over

than the hearer. And the scene of this movie is full of debates, disputes, and hard situation.

2. There were found pragmalinguistics form of strategies. Chart 2 shows that lexical/phrasal downgrader was the most frequent strategy used by the characters in *Crash* Movie. The second most frequent was syntactic downgrader, and the third common strategy was upgrader. Other strategies consists of Preparator were used relatively low (under 10%). So, it can be concluded that the pragmalinguistics form mostly used in *Crash* Movie's script is lexical/phrasal downgraders. The researcher found new phenomenon where there are two form of pragmalinguistics in one utterance and not all the data of request strategy included in pragmalinguistics form. This concludes be that there are many force of request that it is saying in many situation. The speaker used it in standard and non standard situation.

B. Suggestion for Further Research

Based on the research that have been done, the researcher give some suggestion, they are:

1. Lecturer
 - a. Lectures of English Department should suggest his students to analyze language phenomena by using mixed approaches such as pragmatics and teaching, etc.

- b. Lectures of English Department should encourage his student to analyze language phenomena such as political language in the different kind of utterances, especially in speech or the other media.
 - c. Lectures of English Department have to suggest his student to promising utterances from other data source such as novel, movie manuscripts, and song lyrics.
2. Future Researcher
- a. The future researcher should study other data from speech such as representative, directive, commissive, expressive, and declarative utterance.
 - b. The future researcher would complete the weakness of this study.
 - c. The future researcher would analyze promising utterance in the speech by using other approach.