MATHEMATICS LEARNING EXPERIMENT ON GUIDED INQUIRY METHOD AND OPEN-ENDED METHOD VIEWED FROM STUDENT'S CRITICAL THINKING ABILITY IN GRADE VII OF SMP N 1 SURAKARTA



RESEARCH PAPER

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education In Mathematics Department

by

SRI ADININGSIH A410090069

SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA

APPROVAL

MATHEMATICS LEARNING EXPERIMENT ON GUIDED INQUIRY METHOD AND OPEN-ENDED METHOD VIEWED FROM STUDENTS CRITICAL THINKING ABILITY IN GRADE VII OF SMP N 1 SURAKARTA

RESEARCH PAPER

by

SRI ADININGSIH

A410090069

Approved to be Examined by

COMBUNICATE

Dr. H. Sumardi, M.Si

ACCEPTANCE

MATHEMATICS LEARNING EXPERIMENT ON GUIDED INQUIRY METHOD AND OPEN-ENDED METHOD VIEWED FROM STUDENT'S CRITICAL THINKING ABILITY IN GRADE VII OF SMP N 1 SURAKARTA

by

SRI ADININGSIH

A410090069

Approved and Accepted by the Board of Examiner
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
on February , 2013

Team of Examiner:

1. Dr. H. Sumardi, M.Si.

(Chair Person)

2. Dra. Hj. N. Setyaningsih, M.Si. (

(Member I)

3. Rita P. Khotimah, M.Sc.

(Member II)

Dean

Brs. Sofyan Anif, M.Si

URL

TESTIMONY

I testify that in this research paper, there is no plagiarism of the previous study which has been raised to obtain bachelor degree of a university, nor there are opinions or masterpieces which have been written and published by others, except the written references which are referred in this research paper and mentioned in the bibliography. Hence, if it is proven that there is untrue statement in this testimony, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, February 2013

Researcher,

Sri Adiningsih

NIM, A410090069

MOTTO

"Make patience and prayers as helpers. And indeed such a very heavy, except for
those that humility"

(Q.S. Al Baqarah: 45)

"Always think positive"

(The Writer)

(The Writer)

DEDICATION

With love this research is dedicated to:

- ♥ My Lord, Allah SWT
- ▼ My beloved and respectable My Father (Tri Rahayu) for his support, patient and
 affection
- ♥ My beloved and respectable My Mother (Istikah) for her prayer, love, affection and advice
- ♥ My beloved My sisters (Yulis Aryanti and Kurnia Sari Ambari)
- ♥ My beloved (alm) My Grandmother
- ♥ My beloved all of My Best Friend in Mathematics '09 RSBI

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Alhamdulillahi robbil 'alamin, Praise be to Allah SWT, the lord of Universe, who has given direction and guidance so that the researcher can accomplish the research paper entitled "Mathematics Learning Experiment On Guided Inquiry Method and Open-Ended Method Viewed From Student's Critical Thinking Ability In Grade VII of SMP N 1 Surakarta". This research paper is presented as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for the bachelor degree in Mathematics Department.

In this opportunity, the writer also wants to express her huge thanks to the following persons:

- Mr. Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M.Si., as the Dean of the School of Teacher Training and Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.
- Mrs. Dra. Sri Sutarni, M.Pd., as the Head of Mathematics Department of School of Teacher Training and Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.
- 3. The consultant, Mr. Dr. H. Sumardi, M.Si., who has given his great help and guidance in finishing this research paper patiently and wisely.
- 4. The supporting consultant, Mr. Drs. Syakuri, for guiding and supporting to finish the research paper.
- 5. Mrs. Kusmarjilah, S.Pd., as Mathematics Teacher who has supported the implementation of research.

- 6. All lecturers in Mathematics Department for guiding, giving knowledge, supporting and giving meaningful advice, so that she can finish writing this research paper well.
- 7. All those who have helped the finished the writing of this paper, the writer can not mention one by one.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.

Surakarta,

Researcher,

Sri Adiningsih NIM A410090069

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE i
APPROVALii
ACCEPTANCE iii
TESTIMONYiv
MOTTOv
DEDICATIONvi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTvii
TABLE OF CONTENTix
LIST OF FIGURExii
LIST OF TABLE xii
LIST OF APPENDIX xiv
ABSTRACTxv
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION
A. Background of the Study
B. Problem Statement
C. Limitation of the Study4
D. Problem Formulation5
E. Objective of the Study
F. Benefits of the Study6
CHAPTER II : THEORETICAL
A The Result of Relevant Research 7

B.	Study of Theory	. 10
	1. Learning Method of Guided Inquiry	. 10
	2. Learning Method of Open-Ended	. 13
	3. Critical Thinking Ability of Student's	. 18
	4. Mathematics Achievement	. 20
	5. Materials	. 22
C.	Thinking Framework	. 23
D.	Hypothesis	. 25
СНАР	TER III : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	. 26
A.	Type of Research	. 26
B.	Place and Time of Research	. 26
C.	Population, Sample and Sampling	. 27
D.	Methods of Collection Data	. 29
E.	Research Variable	. 30
F.	Research Instrument	. 32
G.	Prerequisites Test Analysis	. 36
H.	Techniques of Analysis Data	. 38
СНАР	TER IV: RESULT AND DISCUSSION	. 47
A.	Description of Research	. 47
B.	Description of Data	. 51
C.	Prerequisites Test Analysis	. 55
D.	Hypothesis Testing	. 56
E.	Multiple Comparison (Shceffe Test)	. 58

F. Discussion	59
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	63
A. Conclusion	63
B. Implication	63
C. Suggestion	64
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
APPENDIX	

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 2.1	Thinking Framework	24
Figure 4.1	Histogram Chart for Control Class	52
Figure 4.2	Histogram Chart for Experiment Class	53

LIST OF TABLE

Table 2.1	The Differences and Similarities of Research Variable 9
Table 3.1	Detail of Time Research
Table 3.2	Criteria Assessment of Questionnaire
Table 3.3	The Layout of the Data on the Two-Way Analysis of Variance 43
Table 3.4	Summary of Two-Way Anova
Table 4.1	Validity Testing Results of Student's Critical Thinking Ability . 49
Table 4.2	Items of Students Achievement in Validity Testing Results 50
Table 4.3	Reliability Test Results
Table 4.4	Distribution of Control Class
Table 4.5	Distribution of Experiment Class
Table 4.6	Results Categorization of Student's Critical Thinking Ability 54
Table 4.7	Normality Test
Table 4.8	Homogenity Test
Table 4.9	Two-Way Anova Test Results
Table 4.10	Multiple Comparison of Anova

LIST OF APPENDIX

Appendix 01	Lesson Plan	. 68
Appendix 02	List of Student (Tryout)	100
Appendix 03	Grating of Mathematics Achievement Items	101
Appendix 04	Mathematics Achievement Items (Tryout)	102
Appendix 05	Key Answer and Discussion Mathematics Achievement Items	104
Appendix 06	Grating of Critical Thinking Questionnaire	09
Appendix 07	Critical Thinking Questionnaire (Tryout)	10
Appendix 08	Tryout Scores of Mathematics Achievement Items	l 14
Appendix 09	Tryout Scores of Critical Thinking Questionnaire	115
Appendix 10	Validity and Reliability Test for Mathematics Achievement Ite	ems
	1	116
Appendix 11	Validity and Reliability Test for Critical Thinking Questionna	aire
		118
Appendix 12	Mathematics Achievement Items	121
Appendix 13	Critical Thinking Questionnaire	123
Appendix 14	List of Student in Experiment Class	126
Appendix 15	Scores of Odd Final Exam Student in Experiment Class	127
Appendix 16	List of Student in Control Class	128
Appendix 17	Scores of Odd Final Exam Student in Control Class	29
Appendix 18	Balance Test	130
Appendix 19	Main Data of Research	131

Appendix 20	Normality Test	132
Appendix 21	Homogenity Test	140
Appendix 22	Frequency Distribution	143
Appendix 23	Documentation	147
Appendix 24	Hyphotesis Test of Anova	148
Appendix 25	Multiple Comparison of Anova	154
Appendix 26	Table	156
Appendix 27	Letter or Documents	159

ABSTRACT

MATHEMATICS LEARNING EXPERIMENT ON GUIDED INQUIRY METHOD AND OPEN-ENDED METHOD VIEWED FROM STUDENT'S CRITICAL THINKING ABILITY IN GRADE VII OF SMP N 1 SURAKARTA

Sri Adiningsih, A 410090069. Mathematics Department of School of Teacher Training and Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. 2013, 67 pages

This research paper aims to know (1) the difference learning achievement between Guided Inquiry method and Open-Ended method in mathematics learning on the subject of Set, (2) the difference learning achievement viewed from student's critical thinking ability in mathematics learning on the subject of Set, (3) the interaction between Guided Inquiry method and student's critical thinking ability in mathematics learning against learning achievement learning on the subject of Set. Population of the research is all of students in grade VII of SMP N 1 Surakarta academic year 2012/2013 consist of 8 classes. The research sample is taken two classes, i.e. grade VIIG consist of 26 students be experiment class using Guided Inquiry learning and grade VIIH consist of 24 students be control class using Open-Ended learning. Type of research is experimental research with methods of collecting data using test, questionnaire and documentation. Prerequisites test this research using normality test and homogenity test. In this research use Two Way Analysis of Variance. The result of hyphotesis testing using $\alpha=5\%$ it show that (1) $F_{obs}=0.013 < F_{table}=4.064$ so H_0 accepted, it means there isn't difference of learning methods to mathematics achievement on the subject of Set, (2) $F_{obs}=5,008 > F_{table}=3,214$ so H_0 rejected, it means there is difference of student's critical thinking to mathematics achievement on the subject of Set, (3) $F_{obs}=0.107 < F_{table}=3.214$ so H_0 accepted, it means there aren't interaction between learning methods and student's critical thinking to mathematics achievement on the subject of Set.

Key words: Guide-Inquiry, Open-Ended, Critical Thinking, Set