A MORPHOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF DERIVATIONAL AFFIXES
(PREFIX) UN- AND DIS- USED IN AN ENGLISH-INDONESIAN
DICTIONARY BY JOHN M. ECHOLS AND HASAN SHADILY

RESEARCH PAPER

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for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department

Proposed by:

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TESTIMONY

Here, I state that in this paper, there is no plagiarism of the previous literary work which has been raised to obtain bachelor degree in any university. Nor there are opinions or masterpiece which the writing is referred in the manuscript and mentioned in the literary review and bibliography. Therefore, if it is proved that there are mistakes in my statement above later in the future, I will be wholly responsible.

Surakarta, 25 March 2013

Nurdiana Athoriah

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DEDICATION

It’s dedicated to …

1. My beloved parents,
2. My beloved parents in law,
3. My beloved husband,
4. My beloved brother, and
5. My beloved friendship.
MOTTO

Better know a few good and necessary things than many things that are not useful and ordinary.

Read less, learn less. But think a lot more.

The happiest people do not have the best thing necessarily. They just make the best everything that comes along the way.

Look at what you still have. Never look at what you have lost.

The difficulty in life has a purpose to make us tough, not falling.
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A MORPHOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF DERIVATIONAL AFFIXES
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SUMMARY

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This research aims at clarifying the differences and similarities on the usage and functions, also describing the characteristics between prefix un- and dis- in an English-Indonesian dictionary by John M. Echols and Hasan Shadily.

The type of research is qualitative qualitative. The object of the study is affixes in prefix un- and dis- in an English-Indonesian dictionary. The data are words containing affixes found in an English-Indonesian dictionary. The data collection method employed by writer is reading, selecting, collecting, and classifying the affixes, especially prefix un- and dis- in an English-Indonesian dictionary by John M. Echols and Hasan Shadily.

The results of this research are as follows: the similarities the usage between prefix un- and dis- are (1) both of prefixes un- and dis- can form noun, verb, and adjective, (2) they can be changed from noun into verb category, (3) they are dervational affixes. The differences the usage between prefix un- and dis are (1) prefix un- is often followed by adjective category, although prefix dis- is often followed by noun category, (2) prefix un- can be formed from noun into adjective category and verb into noun, although prefix dis- can be formed from adjective into verb category, (3) prefix un- can change from adverb into adverb category. The similarity in a word used prefixes un- and dis-, although the difference is they have the differences meaning. The characteristics prefix un- is followed by the all of alphabet, except consonant [x]. Although prefix dis- is Prefix dis- can not be followed by consonant [d], [j], [k], [m], [n], [t], [v], [w], [x], [y], and [z]. The functions is form noun, verb, and adjective.

Key words: morphological, prefixes un- and dis-.

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