

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adam, J.M.F., Josten, D. 2008. Isolated Post-challenge Hyperglycemia: Concept and Clinical Significance. *Acta Med Indones-Indones J Intern Med.* 40:171.
- Adam, J.M.F., Tarigan, N.P. 2004. Comparison of The World Health Organization (WHO) Two-Step Strategy and OGTT for Diabetes Mellitus Screening. *Acta Med Indones-Indones J Intern Med.* 36:3.
- Adams, H. 2009. Secondary Prevention of Atherothrombotic Events After Ischemic Stroke. *Mayo Clin Proc.* 84:45.
- Air, E.L., Kissela, B.M. 2007. Diabetes, the Metabolic Syndrome, and Ischemic Stroke Epidemiology and possible mechanisms. *Diabetes Care.* 30:314.
- Almatsier, S. 2010. *Prinsip Dasar Ilmu Gizi.* Jakarta: Penerbit Gramedia pp. 63-68.
- Almdal, T., Scharling, H., Jensen, J.S., Vestergaard, H. 2004. The Independent Effect of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus on Ischemic Heart Disease, Stroke, and Death. *Arch Intern Med.* 164:1422-1426.
- American Heart Association 2003. *Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics-2004 Update Dallas Texas*
- Anonim¹. 2009. Prevent Diabetes Problems Keep Heart and Blood Vessels Healthy. www.WHO.int (10 April 2012).
- Arfianti. 2008. Stres Oksidatif dan Penghantaran Sinyal Insulin: Patogenesis Resistensi Insulin. *Jurnal Kesehatan Indonesia.* 2:88-94.
- Aronson, D., Rayfield, E.J. 2002. How Hyperglycemia Promotes Atherosclerosis: Molecular Mechanisms. *Cardiovasc Diabetol.* 1:1.
- Banerjee, C., Moon, Y.P., Paik, M.C., Rundek, T., Mora-McLaughlin, C., Vieira, J.R., Sacco, R.L., Elkind, M.S. 2012. Duration of Diabetes and Risk of Ischemic Stroke: The Northern Manhattan Study. *Stroke AHA.* 5:43
- Beigi, F.I. 2012. Glycemic Management of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *The New England Journal Medicine.* 366:1320.
- Beckman, J.A., Creager, M.A., Libby, Peter., 2002. Diabetes and Atherosclerosis Epidemiology, Pathophysiology, and Management. *American Medical Association.* 287:2570-2581.

- Beckman, J.A., 2004. Pathophysiology of Vascular Dysfunction in Diabetes. *Cardiology Rounds*. Vol:8.
- Bitzur, R., Cohen, H., Kamari, Y., Shaish, A., Harats, D. 2009. Triglycerides and HDL Cholesterol Stars or Second Leads in diabetes?. *Diabetes Care*. 32:1.
- Botham, A.R., Mayes, P.A. 2009. *Sintesis, Transpor dan Ekskresi Kolesterol*, dalam: Wulandari dkk edisi Indonesia. Murray, R.K., Granner, D.K., Rodwell, V.W. Biokimia harper. EGC, Mc Graw Hill. pp 239-248.
- Bruno, A., Liebeskind, D., Raychev, Radoslav., Hao, Q. 2010. Diabetes Mellitus, Acute Hyperglycemia, and Ischemic Stroke. *Current Treatment Options in Neurology*. 12:493.
- Bryer, M. 2012. *100 Tanya-Jawab Mengenai Diabetes*. Jakarta:Indeks pp 5.
- CDC. 2012. *Number (in Millions) of Persons with Diabetes Aged 35 Years or Older with Self-Reported Heart Disease or Stroke, United States, 1997–2010* www.CDC.gov (29 juni 2012)
- Dahlan, M.S. 2010. *Langkah-Langkah Membuat Proposal Penelitian Bidang Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. Jakarta:Sagung Seto pp 80-98.
- Dahlan, M.S. 2011. *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. Jakarta:Salemba Medika pp 62&209.
- Davey, P. 2008. *At a Glance Medicine*. Jakarta:Erlangga pp 268-289.
- Davis, T.M.E., Millns, H., Stratton, I.M., Holman, R.R., Turner, R.C. 1999. Risk Factor Stroke in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus United Kingdom Prospective Diabetes Study UKPDS 29. *Arch Intern Med*. 159:1101.
- Defronzo, A.R. 2009. Insulin Resistance, Lipotoxicity, Type 2 Diabetes and Atherosclerosis: The Missing Links. *Diabetologia*. 53:1270.
- Fowler, M.J. 2008. Microvascular and Macrovascular Complications of Diabetes. *Clinical Diabetes*. 26:79.
- Goetz, C.G. 2007. *Textbook of Clinical Neurology Third Edition*. Philadelphia:Saunders Elsevier pp 1020-1023.
- Gofir, A. 2009. *Manajemen Stroke*. Yogyakarta:Pustaka Cendekia. p 108.
- Greenstein, B., Wood, D. 2006. *At a Glance Sistem Endokrin*. Jakarta:Erlangga Medical Series pp 80-99.

- Guyton, A.C. Hall, J.E. 2008. *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran Edisi 11*. Jakarta:EGC pp 882-1010.
- Hardman, J.G., Limbird, L.E. 2008. *Goodman & Gilman Dasar Terapi Farmakologi Edisi 10 Vol. 1*. Jakarta:EGC p 959.
- Howard, B.V. 1987. Lipoprotein Metabolism in Diabetes Mellitus. *Journal of Lipid Research*. 28:617.
- Iskandar, J. 2011. *Stroke Waspada! Ancamannya: Panduan Stroke Paling Lengkap*. Yogyakarta:Penerbit ANDI pp 141.
- Katzung, G.B. 2002. *Farmakologi Dasar dan Klinik Buku 2 Edisi 8*. Jakarta: Penerbit Salemba Medika p 441.
- Kim, J.S., Sunwoo, N.I., Kim, J.S. 1989. Risk Factors of Ischemic Brain stroke in Korean Diabetic Patient A Retrospective Study. *Yonsei Medical Journal*. 30:291.
- Kothari, V., Stevens, R.J., Adler, A.I., Stratton, I.M., Manley, S.E., Neil, H.A., Holman, R.R. 2002. UKPDS 60 Risk of Stroke in Type 2 Diabetes Estimated by the UK Prospective Diabetes Study Risk Engine. *Journal of the American Heart Association*. 33:1778.
- Kumar, V., Cotran, R.S., Robbins, S.T. 2007. *Buku Ajar Patologi Volume 2 Edisi 7*. Jakarta:EGC pp. 367-377.
- Lim, J.H., Lee, Y.S., Chang, H.C., Moon, M.K., Song, J.Y. 2011. Association between Dietary Patterns and Blood Lipid Profiles in Korean Adults with Type 2 Diabetes. *J Korean Med Sci*. 26:1201-1208.
- McCance, K.L., Hyuther S.E. 2006. *Pathophysiology The Biologic Basic For Disease In Adult and Children Fifth Edition*. Philadelphia:Elsevier Mostly pp 565&700.
- Mumpuni, Y., Wulandari, A. 2011. *Cara Jitu Mengatasi Kolesterol: Cerdas Mengatasi dan Mengendalikan Kolesterol*. Jakarta:Penerbit Andi pp 44.
- Nathan, D.M. 2002. Initial Management Of Glycemia In Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *The New England Journal Medicine*. 347:1343-1344.
- Neal, M.J. 2007. *At a Glance Farmakologi Medis*. Jakarta:Erlangga Medical Series p 47.

- Nesto, R.W. 2008. LDL Cholesterol Lowering in Type Diabetes: What Is the Optimum Approach?. *Clinical Diabetes*. 26:9.
- NHLBI 2002. *National Institutes of Health, Detection, Evaluation and Treatment of High Blood Cholesterol in Adults (Adults Treatment Panel III)*. pp 23-24.
- Ni, Khan., L, Naz., Mustaq., Rukh., Hussain. 2009. Ischemic Stroke: Prevalence of Modifiable Risk Factor in Male and Female Patient in Pakistan. *Pak. J. Pharm. Sci.* 22:62.
- Notoadmodjo, S. 2005. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Park, Adrian. 2010. Hyperlipidaemia. *Medical Progress*. 37:382.
- PERKENI 2006. *Konsensus Pengelolaan dan Pencegahan Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 di Indonesia*.
- Price, S.A., Wilson, L.M. 2006. *Patofisiologi Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit Volume 2*. Edisi 6. Jakarta:EGC pp. 1113.
- Rasyid, A., Soertidewi, Lyna. 2007. *Unit Stroke Manajemen Stroke Secara Komprehensif*. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI. pp 26.
- RISKESDAS. 2007. *Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Riskesdas) Laporan Provinsi Jawa Tengah*. Jakarta:Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan.
- Romero, J.R., Morris, J., Pikula, A. 2008. Stroke Prevention: Modifying Risk Factors. *Ther Adv Cardiovasc Dis.* 2:291.
- Sander, D., Sander, K., Poppert, H. 2008. Review: Stroke in Type 2 diabetes. *Journal of Diabetes and Vaskular Disease*. 8:224.
- Semenkovich, C.F. 2006. Insulin Resistance and Atherosclerosis. *The Journal of Clinical Investigation*. 116:1813.
- Setiawan, B., Suhartono, E. 2005. Stres Oksidatif dan Peran Antioksidan pada Diabetes Melitus. *Majalah Kedokteran Indonesia*. 55:87.
- Shao-Hua, W. 2009. Dyslipidaemia Among Diabetic Patients with Ischemic Stroke in a Chinese Hospital. *Chinese Medical Journal*. 122:2569.
- Silbernagl, S., Lang, F. 2007. *Teks & Atlas Berwarna Patofisiologi*. Jakarta:EGC pp 246-247.

- Simonen, P.P., Gylling, H., Miettinen, T. 2002. Diabetes Contributes to Cholesterol Metabolism Regardless of Obesity. *Diabetes Care*. 25:151.
- Soegondo, S., Pradana, S., Subekti, I. 2009. *Penatalaksanaan Diabetes Melitus Terpadu*. Jakarta:Balai Penerbit FKUI pp 17-29.
- Tjay, H.T., Rahardja, K. 2007. *Obat-Obat Penting Khasiat, Penggunaan dan Efek-Efek Sampingnya Edisi Keenam*. Jakarta: Elex Media Komputindo p 580.
- Underwood, J.C.E. 2000. *Patologi Umum dan Sistemik Edisi 2 Volume 2*. Jakarta:EGC. p 331.
- WHO 2003. *World Health Report 2003 Shaping the Future*.
- Worp, B.V.D., Ginjn, J.V. 2007. Acute Ischemic Stroke. *The New England Journal Medicine*. 375:573.