# METHOD USED IN TEACHING READING AT THE SECOND YEAR OF SMK MUHAMMADIYAH 4 SURAKARTA



## **RESEARCH PAPER**

## Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department

by:

# SUSANTI IKA SETYAWATI A 320 080 040

# SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA 2012

## APPROVAL

# METHOD USED IN TEACHING READING AT THE SECOND YEAR OF SMK MUHAMMADIYAH 4 SURAKARTA

**RESEARCH PAPER** 

Written by

SUSANTI IKA SETYAWATI A. 320 080 040

Approved to be examine by Consultant

**First Consultant** 

Prof. Dr. Endang Fauziati

**Second Consultant** 

Nur Hidayat, S.Pd

# ACCEPTANCE

#### METHOD USED IN TEACHING READING

#### AT THE SECOND YEAR OF SMK MUHAMMADIYAH 4 SURAKARTA

By

### SUSANTI IKA SETYAWATI A320080040

## Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiners School of Teacher Training and Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

The Team of Examiners:

- 1. Prof. Dr. Endang Fauziati Chair Person
- 2. Nur Hidayat, S.Pd Member I
- 3. Dra. Dwi Haryanti M.Hum Member II



School of Teacher Training and Education



## TESTIMONY

On this occasion, the writer states that there is no proposed work before in this research to get bachelor degree of education in certain univercity and as long as th researcher knowa there is also no work or idea that has ever been written or published by other people, except those in which the writing are referred or written in the literary review and mentioned in the bibliography.

If there any mistakes in the writer's statements above later in the future, she will be fully responsible foer that.

# ΜΟΤΤΟ

If there is a difficulty, there must be a way to overcome it (Q.S Alam Nasyroh: 6)

Allah akan meninggikan orang-orang yang beriman diantaramu dan orang-orang yang diberi ilmu pengetahuan beberapa derajat.

(Q.S Al Mujadalah: 11)

Jadilah seperti karang di lautan yang kuat dihantam ombak dan kerjakanlah hal yang bermanfaat untuk diri sendiri dan orang lain, karena hidup hanyalah sekali. Ingat hanya pada Allah apapun dan di manapun kita berada kepada Dia-lah tempat meminta dan memohon.

If you want something you've never had, you must be willing to do something you've never done. Success is a journey, not a destination

"Hai orang-orang yang beriman, Jadikanlah sabar dan shalatmu Sebagai penolongmu, sesungguhnya Allah beserta orang-orang yang sabar"

(Al-Baqarah: 153)

# **DEDICATION**

Thanks to Allah SWT

This research paper is dedicated to:

My dearest father and mother, Sugiyatno (Alm) and Gunarti My wonderful sister, Irma Dwi Wijayanti

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Alhamdulillha hirobbil 'alamin, praise to Alloh Swt due to the power, mercy, and protection. So, the writer could complete her research paper as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for getting bachelor degree of education in English Department, School of Teacher Training and Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. The writer would like to express herndeep gratitude and appreciation to:

- Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M.Si as the dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education,
- 2. Titis Setyabudi, S.S, M.Hum. as the head of English Department,
- 3. Prof. Dr. Endang Fauziati, and Nur Hidayat, S.pd, as the consultant for great help, wisdom, corrections, guidance, and advice,
- 4. All lecturers of English Department,
- 5. Dra. Elly Elliyun as the headmaster of SMK Muhammadiyah 4 Surakarta,
- Dwi Fatmiatiningsih, S.pd as the English Teacher of SMK Muhammadiyah 4 Surakarta,
- My Lovely Parent, Sugiyatno (Alm) and Gunarti, for their pray and support,
- 8. My beloved sister, Irma Dwi Wijayanti,
- 9. Dr. Rahayuningsih and family,
- 10. Suci Rohani and family,
- 11. My dear, Sayful Bagus Widayat

- 12. My special friends; Etika, Fitria, Rina, Pia and Septi,
- 13. All of my family,
- 14. All of my friend in English Department, especially Class "A"/2008,
- 15. All of students in SMK Muhammadiyah 4 Surakarta,

For all those who cannot be mentioned one by one, thank for support in finishing this paper. Finally the writer realizes that this research paper in far from perfect. Therefore, the writer is very pleased to accept more suggestion and construction criticism for the improvement of the research.

Surakarta, Oktober 2012

#### SUMMARY

### SUSANTI IKA SETYAWATI. NIM: A 320 080 040. METHOD USED IN TEACHING READING AT THE SECOND YEAR OF SMK MUHAMMADIYAH 4 SURAKARTA. RESEARCH PAPER, MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA, 2012.

This research paper is intended to describe the method used by the English teacher of SMK Muhammadiyah 4 Surakarta at the second year in teaching reading. The objectives of the study are to describe the approach used by the English teacher in teaching reading, to describe the design of method used by the English teacher in teaching reading and to describe the procedure of teaching learning process.

The type of this research is Qualitative research. In this research, the data are derived from event, informant, and document. There are three methods of colleting data namely: observation, interview, and document analysis.

The result of this research show that the teacher used Humanism approach in teaching reading at the second year of SMK Muhammadiyah 4 Surakarta. The method used by teacher is Communicative Language Teaching. The use of Communicative Language Teaching can improve the student reading skill, because, this approach makes the students to be active in their class. They can find the problem and solve by themselves, they can work together and have group discussion, so the teaching learning process is not bored and joyful.

Based on the research, the writer has come to the conclusion that there are some strengths and weeknesses in teaching reading by used Communicative Language Teaching. The students and the teacher can communicate each other by using the target language. Thus, the material taught can facilitate communication activities, such as interpretation, expression and negotiation, and the students in SMK Muhammadiyah 4 Surakarta will have communicative competence. The weaknesses of Communicative Language Teaching in SMK Muhammadiyah 4 Surakarta that in only focused in teaching-learning process and the little interaction among the students in teaching learning process that can influence the mastery of the target language.

Consultant I Consultant II of. Dr ndang Fauziati Nur Hidavat, S.pd Dean ofvan Anif, M.Si. **FK**. 547

# TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	i
APPROVAL	ii
ACCEPTANCE	iii
TESTIMONY	iv
MOTTO	V
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vii
SUMMARY	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT	

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION
A. Background of The Study1
B. Problem of The Study5
C. Objective of The Study5
D. Limitation of The Study6
E. Benefit of the Study6
F. Research paper organization7
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE
A. Previous Study8
B. Underlying Theory11
1. Reading11
a) Notion of Reading11

	b)	Notion of Reading Comprehension	.13
	c)	Reading Purpose	.13
	d)	Reading Skill	.15
	e)	Background of teaching Reading	18
	2. Metho	d of Teaching Reading	.19
	a)	Direct Method	19
	b)	Situational Language Teaching	.20
	c)	Communicative Language Teaching	.21
	d)	Cognitive Code Learning	.27
	e)	Total Physical Response	28
	3. Aproad	ch in Teaching	.19
	a)	Behaviorism	30
	b)	Cognitivism	.31
	c)	Humanism	33
	d)	Constructivism	34
	4. The De	esign of Method in Teaching Reading	35
	5. Strateg	y of Teaching Reading	.40
	6. Classro	oom Procedure of Teaching Reading	.44
CHAPTER III: RE	ESEARCH	METHOD4	16
А.	Type of Th	ne Study	.46
B.	Subject of	The Study	.47
C.	Object of 7	Гhe Study	47
D.	Data and I	Data Source	.47

E. Method of Collecting Data48
F. Technique for Analyzing Data50
CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION51
A. Research Finding51
1. The Method used by Teacher in Teaching Reading51
2. The Approach used by Teacher in Teaching Reading52
3. The Design used by Teacher in Teaching Reading52
4. The Procedure of Teaching Learning Process63
5. Strength and Weakness
B. Discussion of The Finding70
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION74
A. Conclusion74
B. Sugestion76

# BIBLIOGRAPHY

APPENDIX