

**AN ANALYSIS OF COHESION FOUND IN THE MAIN ARTICLES
IN THE ASIA 360 NEWS MAGAZINE**



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department**

Proposed by:

**ATMI LESTIANI
A320080303**

**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2012**

APPROVAL

**AN ANALYSIS OF COHESION FOUND ON THE MAIN ARTICLES
IN THE ASIA 360 NEWS MAGAZINES**

RESEARCH PAPER

Proposed by:
ATMI LESTIANI
A320080303

Approved by:

First Consultant



Dra. Malikatul Laila, M.Hum
NIK. 409

Second Consultant



Dra. Dwi Harvanti, M.Hum
NIK. 477

ACCEPTANCE

AN ANALYSIS OF COHESION FOUND IN THE MAIN ARTICLES IN
THE ASIA 360 NEWS MAGAZINE

by

ATMI LESTIANI
A 320 080 303

Accepted and Approved by the board of Examiner
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
on October. . . 2012

Team of Examiner:

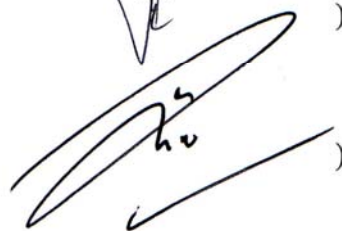
1. Dra. Malikatul Laila, M. Hum
(Chair Person)

()

2. Dra. Dwi Haryanti, M. Hum
(Member I)


()

3. Dr. Anam Sutopo, M. Hum
(Member II)

()

Dean,




Drs. Sofyan. Anif, M.si
NIK. 547

MOTTO

Don't say no before trying

(the writer)

Failure is success delayed

(the writer)

“Allah has been promise to faithful people man or woman, (will get) heaven that under it flow the rivers, they are everlasting in it, and (get) the good place in ‘Adn heaven. And blessing of Allah is bigger. That is lodly victory.”

(QS. AT-TAUBAH : 72)

TESTIMONY

In this occasion, the writer states that there is no proposed work before in this research get Bachelor Degree in a certain University and as long as the writer knows that there is also no work or idea that has ever been written or published by other people, except referred written in this research paper and mentioned in the bibliography.

If it is provided that there is mistake in writer's statement above later in the future, so he will be totally responsible for that.

Surakarta, 2012

The writer



ATMI LESTIANI
A 320 080 303

SUMMARY

Atmi Lestiani. A 320 080 303. ANALYSIS OF COHESION FOUND IN THE MAIN ARTICLES IN THE ASIA 360 NEWS MAGAZINE. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. Research Paper. 2012.

The study is about describing cohesion found in the main articles in the Asia 360 News Magazine. The objective of this research are to describe the lexical cohesion and grammatical cohesion in the main articles in the Asia 360 News Magazine.

This research is a descriptive qualitative study which analyzes the elements of cohesions of the main articles. The data are sentences which include the lexiical and grammatical cohesions found on the main article in the Asia News 360 Magazine. The researcher collects the data by reading the articles, coding, making list on lexical and grammatical cohesion in the articles, and describing the lexical and grammatical cohesions toward Main Articles in the Asia News 360 Magazine based on Halliday and Hasan's theory.

The result shows that the cohesive devices in the Main Articles include the grammatical and lexical cohesions. The grammatical cohesions consists of reference: (1) personal reference 27,39% and demonstrative reference 4,56%, (2) conjunction; coordinating conjunction 24,56%, subordinating conjunction 21,74% and correlation conjunction 0,22%, (3) Ellipsis 6,52% and (4) substitution 3,26% while the lexical cohesions consists of (1) Repetition 8,26%, antonym 0,87%, synonym 2,39%, and hyponym 0,22%. In the articles, the use of grammatical cohesions are higher than the lexical cohesions.

Keywords: grammatical cohesion, lexical cohesion and Main articles in the Asia 360 News Magazine.

First Consultant

Second Consultant

Dra. Malikatul Laila, M.hum
NIK. 409

Dra. Dwi Haryanti, M.hum
NIK. 477

Dean,

Drs. Sofyan Anif, M.Si
NIK.547

DEDICATION

With love the research is dedicated to:

**The Greatest Ones in the world Allah SWT and his Prophet
Muhammad SAW**

**My beloved Mother and Father for their prayer, advice, support, love
and help**

My beloved Brother, Sisters and Nephew

My beloved Soulmate, for his love, support and prayer

My beloved friends

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb

Alhamdulillah hirobbil'amin, Praise and Gratitude to the Most Gracious and Most Merciful, Allah SWT for blessing the researcher in performing this research paper, under the title of **“An Analysis of Cohesion Found on the Main Articles in the Asia 360 News Magazines”**. This is the one of the requirements for getting the bachelor degree in English Department of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.

Besides, the writer would like to express his deepest gratitude to the people who have ever in getting through this research paper by their support, advices and even criticism they are:

1. Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M. Si, the Dean of the School of Teacher Training and Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta,
2. Titis Setyabudi S.S, M.Hum, the Head of English Department of School of Teacher Training and Education and the academic of advisor of class H who has given advice and share more four years,
3. Dra. Malikatul Laila, M. Hum, the first consultant who patiently has given him a very helpful guidance, a greatest spare time to give advice in completing this research paper,

4. Dra. Dwi Haryanti, M. Hum, the second consultant research paper and person who has examined her research carefully and gives her motivation in creating her research,
5. All lectures in English Department who have shared and given their knowledge to the writer in mastering English,
6. All of Librarians in Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta for giving permissions and privilege to obtain the required references.
7. Her beloved mother “**Lasinem**” and father “**Sumino**” for support, advice, attention, spirit, praying, care and great love, love them so much,
8. Her old brother “**Angga Lesmana**” and his little family (“**Dewi Wuridha** and my beloved nephew “**Yudhistira Fitra Alamsyah**”) and her young brother “**Gatra Pamungkas**” for love, attention, happiness and support,
9. Her beloved soulmate “**Muhamad Sidiq**” for love, attention, care, time, support and spirit to finish this research paper, thanks you so much,
10. Her beloved friends “**Diana, Yeny, and Asta**” for attention, support, praying and spirit,
11. Her friends “**Kost Anugrah**” (**Eny, Syepa, Gendhis, Rossi, Retno, and all that can’t be mentioned one by one**), for attention, support, praying and happiness more four years,
12. Her friends “**The Koplagh**” (**Ida Octa, Tikha Cebonk, Lilia Asmoluty, Amaa Aqueena and Ndug Neena Karlina**) for happiness, support, care, and praying, the koplagh is the best guys,

13. Her friends and all that love me and I love them that can't be mentioned one by one, thanks all.
14. Finally, her beloved readers.

Wassalamualaikum wr. wb

Surakarta, October 2012

The writer

ATMI LESTIANI
A 320 080 303

DAFTAR ISI

COVER.....	i
APPROVAL.....	ii
ACCEPTANCE	iii
SUMMARY.....	iv
TESTIMONY.....	v
MOTTO.....	vi
DEDICATION	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT	xii
LIST OF TABLE.....	xviii
 CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Previous Study	5
C. Limitation of the Study	6
D. Problem Statement	6
E. Objective of the Study.....	6
F. Benefit of the Study.....	7
G. Research Paper Organization	8

CHAPTER II UNDERLYING THEORY

A. Notion of Text..... 9

B. Notion of Discourse 10

C. Type of Discourse..... 10

1. Based on the form used in communication 10

a. Written discourse 10

b. Spoken discourse 11

2. Based on the participants in communication..... 12

a. Monologue 12

b. Dialogue 12

c. Pollilogue..... 12

3. Based on the purpose of communication 13

a. Descriptive Text 13

b. Exposition Text..... 14

c. Argumentative Text 14

d. Persuasion Text 15

e. Narrative Text..... 16

D. Discourse Analysis 17

E. Cohesion..... 18

a. Definition of Cohesion 18

b. Type of Cohesion..... 18

1) Grammatical Cohesion..... 18

a) Reference..... 18

(1) Personal Reference..... 19

(2) Demonstrative Reference.....	19
(3) Comparative Reference.....	19
b) Substitution.....	19
(1) Nominal Substitution.....	20
(2) Verbal Substitution.....	20
(3) Clausal Substitution.....	20
c) Ellipsis.....	20
(1) Nominal Ellipsis.....	20
(2) Verbal Ellipsis.....	21
(3) Clausal Ellipsis.....	21
d) Conjunction.....	21
(1) Coordinating Conjunction.....	21
(2) Subordinating Conjunction.....	22
(3) Correlative conjunction.....	22
2) Lexical Cohesion.....	23
a) Reiteration.....	23
(1) Repetition.....	23
(2) Synonymy.....	23
(3) Hyponymy.....	24
(4) Metonymy.....	24
(5) Antonymy.....	24
b) Collocation.....	24

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD

A. Typof Research.....	26
B. Object of Research	26

C. Data and Data Source	26
D. Technique for Collecting Data	27
E. Technique for Analyzing Data	27

CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

A. Research Finding.....	28
--------------------------	----

1. Grammatical Cohesion

Data 1

1) Reference.....	28
a) Personal Reference	29
b) Demonstrative Reference	31
2) Conjunction.....	32
a) Coordinating Conjunction	32
b) Subordinating Conjunction	34
3) Ellipsis.....	36
4) Substitution	37

Data 2

1) Reference.....	38
a) Personal Reference	38
b) Demonstrative Reference	40
2) Conjunction.....	41
a) Coordinating Conjunction	41
b) Subordinating Conjunction	43
3) Ellipsis.....	45
4) Substitution	46

Data 3

1) Reference.....	47
a) Personal Reference	47
b) Demonstrative Reference	49
2) Conjunction.....	50
a) Coordinating Conjunction	50
b) Subordinating Conjunction	51
3) Ellipsis.....	52
4) Substitution	54

Data 4

1) Reference.....	54
a) Personal Reference	54
b) Demonstrative Reference	56
2) Conjunction.....	57
a) Coordinating Conjunction	57
b) Subordinating Conjunction	58
3) Ellipsis.....	61
4) Substitution	62

Data 5

1) Reference.....	63
a) Personal Reference	64
b) Demonstrative Reference	66
2) Conjunction.....	67
a) Coordinating Conjunction	67
b) Subordinating Conjunction	69

3) Ellipsis..... 72

4) Substitution 73

Data 6

1) Reference..... 76

a) Personal Reference 76

b) Demonstrative Reference 76

2) Conjunction..... 77

a) Coordinating Conjunction 77

b) Subordinating Conjunction 79

3) Ellipsis..... 81

4) Substitution 82

Data 7

1) Reference..... 83

a) Personal Reference 83

b) Demonstrative Reference 85

2) Conjunction..... 86

a) Coordinating Conjunction 86

b) Subordinating Conjunction 87

c) Correlation Conjunction 89

3) Substitution 91

2. Lexical Cohesion

Data 1

1) Repetition 92

2) Synonym..... 94

3) Hyponym 95

Data 2	
1) Repetition	96
2) Antonym	97
Data 3	
1) Repetition	98
2) Synonym	99
Data 4	
1) Repetition	100
2) Synonym	103
Data 5	
1) Repetition	105
2) Synonym	106
3) Antonym	107
Data 6	
1) Repetition	108
2) Antonym	110
Data 7	
1) Repetition	111
2) Antonym	113
B. Discussion	114
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
A. Conclusion	124
B. Suggestion	125
BIBLIOGRAPHY	127
APPENDIX	128

LIST OF THE TABLE

A. Research Finding

1. Grammatical Cohesion

Data 1

Table 1. 1	32
Table 1. 2	35
Table 1. 3	37
Table 1. 4	37

Data 2

Table 2. 1	41
Table 2. 2	44
Table 2. 3	46
Table 2. 4	46

Data 3

Table 3. 1	49
Table 3. 2	52
Table 3. 3	53

Table 3. 4	54
------------------	----

Data 4

Table 4. 1	56
------------------	----

Table 4. 2	60
------------------	----

Table 4. 3	62
------------------	----

Table 4. 4	63
------------------	----

Data 5

Table 5. 1	66
------------------	----

Table 5. 2	71
------------------	----

Table 5. 3	73
------------------	----

Table 5. 4	74
------------------	----

Data 6

Table 6. 1	77
------------------	----

Table 6. 2	80
------------------	----

Table 6. 3	82
------------------	----

Table 6. 4	82
------------------	----

Data 7

Table 7. 1	86
Table 7. 2	90
Table 7. 3	91

2. Lexical Cohesion

Table 1	95
Table 2	97
Table 3	100
Table 4	104
Table 5	107
Table 6	110
Table 7	114

B. Discussion

Table 4. 1	115
Table 4. 2	119
Table 4. 3	122
Table 4. 4	123