

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Dehkordi, F. R. & Kamkhah, A. F., 2008, Antihypertensive Effect of *Nigella sativa* Seed Extract in Patients with Mild Hypertension, *Fundamental & Clinical Pharmacology*, 22, 447–452.
- Dipiro, J. T., Talbert, R. L., Yee, G. C., Matzke, G. R., Wells, B. G. & Posey, L. M., 2008, *Pharmacotherapy a Pathophysiologic Approach*, Seventh Edition, 1539-1541, New York, Appleton and lange.
- Edwards, N. L., 2008, The Role of Hyperuricemic and Gout in Kidney and Cardiovascular Disease, *Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine*, 75 (5), S13-S16.
- Ganiswara, R., Setyabudy, R., Suyatno, F. & Nafrialdi, P., 1995, *Farmakologi dan Terapi*, Edisi 4, Jakarta, Bagian Farmakologi UI, Gaya Baru.
- Gilman, A. G., Hardman, J. G. & Limbird, L. E., 2008, *Dasar Farmakologi Terapi*, Volume 1, diterjemahkan oleh Aisyah, C., Elviana, E., Syarif, W. R., Hanif, A. & Manurung, J., 759, Jakarta, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran.
- Haidari, F., Keshavarz, S. A., Rashidi, M. R. & Shahi, M. M., 2009, Orange Juice and Hesperetin Supplementation to Hyperuricemic Rats Alter Oxidative Stress Markers and Xanthine Oxidoreductase Activity, *J. Clin. Biochem. Nutr.*, 45 (3), 285-291.
- Hidayat, R., 2009, Gout dan Hiperurisemia, *Medicinus, Scientific Journal of Pharmaceutical Development and Medical Application*, 22 (2).
- Huang, C. G., Shang, Y. J., Zhang, J., Zhang, J. R., Li, W. J. & Jiao, B. H., 2008, Hypouricemic Effects of Phenylpropanoid Glycosides Acteoside of *Scrophularia ningpoensis* on Serum Uric Acid Levels in Potassium Oxonate-Pretreated Mice, *The American Journal of Chinese Medicine*, 36 (1), 149-157.
- Katzung, B. G., 2002, *Farmakologi Dasar dan Klinik*, Edisi 8, diterjemahkan oleh Bagian Farmakologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga, 490, Jakarta, Salemba Medika.
- Kumar, T. V. S., Negi, P. S. & Sankar, K. U., 2010, Antibacterial Activity of *Nigella sativa* L. Seed Extracts, *British Journal of Pharmacology and Toxicology*, 1 (2), 96-100.
- Mazzali, M., Kanellis, J., Han, L., Feng, L., Xia, Y. Y., Chen, Q. *et al.*, 2002, Hyperuricemia Induces a Primary Renal Arteriopathy in Rats by a

Blood Pressure-independent Mechanism, *American Journal Physiology-Renal Physiology*, 282, F991-F997.

- Merfort, I., Wray, V., Barakat, H. H., Hussein, S. A. M., Nawwar, M. A. M. & Willuhn, G., 1997, Flavonol Triglycosides from Seeds of *Nigella sativa*, *Phytochemistry*, 46 (2), 359-363, <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0031942297002963> (diakses tanggal 25 Juli 2012).
- Muhtadi, Sutrisna, E. M., Wahyuningtyas, N. & Suhendi, A., 2010, Laporan Akhir Tahun Pertama Riset Andalan Perguruan Tinggi dan Industri (Rapid), *Pengembangan Agen Fitoterapi Asam Urat dari Tumbuhan Obat Indonesia untuk Peningkatan Kapasitas Bahan Alam Obat menjadi Produk Obat Herbal Terstandar (OHT)*, Jakarta, Direktorat Jendral Pendidikan Tinggi Departemen Pendidikan Nasional.
- Musa, M., Dilsiz, N., Gumushan, H., Ulakoglu, G. & Bitiren, M., 2004, Antitumor activity of an Ethanol Extract of *Nigella sativa* Seeds, *Biologia, Bratislava*, 59 (6), 735-740.
- Mutschler, E., 1986, *Dinamika Obat Buku Ajar Farmakologi dan Toksikologi*, Edisi Kelima, 217-221, Bandung, Penerbit ITB Bandung.
- Najmi, A., Haque, S. F., Naseeruddin, M. & Khan, R. A., 2008, Effect of *Nigella sativa* Oil on Various Clinical and Biochemical Parameters of Metabolic Syndrome, *Int J Diabetes & Metabolism*, 16, 85-87.
- Peixoto, M. R. G., Monego, E. T., Jardim, P. C. B. V., Carvalho, M. M., Sousa, A. L. L., Olivera, J. S. & Neto, O. B., 2001, Diet and Medication in the Treatment of Hyperuricemia in Hypertensive Patients, *Arq Bras Cardiol*, 76 (6), 468-572.
- Priyanto, 2008, *Farmakologi Dasar untuk Mahasiswa Keperawatan dan Farmasi*, 130-132, Jakarta, Leskonfi (Lembaga Studi dan Konsultasi Farmakologi).
- Rose, L. F. & Kaye, D., 1997, *Buku Ajar penyakit Dalam untuk Kedokteran Gigi*, Jilid I, Edisi Dua, diterjemahkan oleh Kusuma, W., 99, Jakarta, Binarupa Aksara.
- Singh, G., Marimuthu, P., Heluani, C. S. & Catalan, C., 2005, Chemical Constituents and Antimicrobial and Antioxidant Potentials of Essential Oil and Acetone Extract of *Nigella sativa* Seeds, *Journal of the Science Food and Agriculture*, 85, 2297-2306.
- Soedibyo, M., 1998, *Alam Sumber Kesehatan: Manfaat dan Kegunaan*, 176-177, Jakarta, Balai Pustaka.

- Sudoyo, A. W., Setiyohadi, B., Alwi, I., Simadibrata, M., Setiati, S., 2007, *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam*, Jilid II, Edisi IV, 1203, Pusat Penerbitan Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Sukandar, E. Y., Andrajati, R., Sigit, J. I., Adnyana, I. K., Setiadi, A. A. P. & Kusnandar, 2008, *ISO Farmakoterapi*, 645, Jakarta, PT. ISFI Penerbitan.
- Tahir, K. D. H. & Bakeet, D. M., 2006, The Black Seed *Nigella sativa* Linnaeus – A Mine for Multi Cures: A Plea for Urgent Clinical Evaluation of its Volatile Oil, *J T U Med Sc*, 1 (1), 1-19.
- Thippeswamy, N. B. & Naidu, K. A., 2005, Antioxidant Potency of Cumin Varieties-cumin, Black Cumin and Bitter Cumin-on Antioxidant Systems, *Eur Food Res Technol*, 220, 472-476.
- Tinahones, J. F., Perres-Lindon, G., C-Sorigeur, F. J., Pareja, A., Guijo, P. S., & Collantes, E., 1997, Dietary Alterations in Plasma Very Low Density Lipoprotein Levels Modify Renal Excretion of Urates in Hyperuricemic-Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 82 (4), 1188-1191.
- Tjay, T. H. & Rahardja, K., 2007, *Obat-obat Penting: Khasiat, Penggunaan, dan Efek-efek Sampingnya*, Edisi keenam, Cetakan Pertama, 519-523, Jakarta, Penerbit PT. Elex Media Komputindo Kelompok Kompas Gramedia.
- Turk, M. & Giray, E. S., 2011, *Comparing The Effect of Supercritical and Sub-critical Fluids Extraction with Conventional Extraction Methods on the Chemical Composition of Nigella sativa L. Seeds*, Turkey.
- Venkatachallam, S. K. T., Pattekhani, H., Divakar, S. & Kadimi, U. S., 2010, Chemical Composition of *Nigella sativa* L. Seed Extracts Obtained by Supercritical Carbon Dioxide, *J Food Sci Technol*, 47 (6), 598-605.
- Venkataraman, R. & Kellum, J. A., 2007, Defining Acute Renal Failure: The RIFLE Criteria, *Journal of Intensive Care Medicine*, 22 (4), 187-193.
- Viazzi, F., Leoncini, G., Ratto, E., Falqui, V., Parodi, A., Conti, N. *et al.*, 2007, Mild Hyperuricemia and Subclinical Renal Damage in Untreated Primary Hypertension, *American Journal of Hypertension*, 20, 1276-1282.
- Yonetani, Y. & Iwaki, K., 1983, Effect of Uricosuric Drugs and Diuretics on Uric Acid Excretion in Oxonate-Treated Rats, *Japan J. Pharmacol*, 33, 947-954.
- Zaoui, A., Cherrah, Y., Lacaille-Dubois, M. A., Settaf, A., Amarouch, H. & Hassar, M., 2000, Diuretic and Hypotensive Effect of *Nigella sativa* in

The Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat, *Therapie*, 55 (3), 397-382,  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10967716> (diakses tanggal 24  
Maret 2011).