

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akhtar J., Siddiqui M.K., 2006. *Utility of Cupping Therapy Hijamat in Unani Medicine*. IJTK. 7(4):572-574.
- Al-jauziah, Ibn Qayyim. 2006. *The Prophetic Medicine, Rahasia Kesehatan Nabi*. Jogjakarta: Diglossia Media.
- Anwar S.: *Bekam/Al Hijamah*, <http://saiful.wordpress.com/2010/04/19/bekamal-hijamah/>, diakses tanggal: 11 Oktober 2010.
- Beesdo K., Jacobi F., Hoyer J., Low N.C. P., Ho`fler M., Wittchen H.U., 2010. *Pain associated with specific anxiety and depressive disorders in a nationally representative population sample*. Soc Psychiat Epidemiol. 45:89–104.
- Berman B.M., Langevin H.M., Witt C.M., Dubner R., 2010. *Acupuncture For Chronic Low Back Pain*. N Eng J Med. 363: 454-461.
- Bogduk N., 2003. *The Anatomy and Pathophysiology of Neck PainI*. Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Clinic of North America. 14: 455-472.
- Chirali I.Z., 2001. *Traditional Chinese Medicine: Cupping Therapy*. China: RDC Group Limited, pp: 123-124, 187.
- Christensen U., Schmidt L., Hougaard C., Kriegbaum M., Holstein B.E., 2006. *Socioeconomic position and variations in coping strategies in musculoskeletal pain: a cross-sectional study of 1,287 40- and 50-year-old men and women*. J Rehabil Med. 38(5):316-321.
- Colloca L., Benedetti F., 2007. *Nocebo hyperalgesia: How Anxiety is turned into Pain*. Current Opinion in Anaesthesiology. 20:435-439.
- David J., Modi S., Aluko A.A., Robertshaw C., Farebrother J., 1998. *Chronic Neck Pain: A Comparison of Acupuncture Treatment and Physiotherapy*. British Journal of Rheumatology. 37:1118-1122.
- Erns E., White A.R., 1998. *Acupuncture for back pain: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials*. Arch Intern Med. 158:2235-41.
- Fadhilah, Evi, 2010. *Cara Terapi Bekam, Jenis-jenis Bekam dan Teknik Bekam*. <http://evialfadhl.wordpress.com>. Diakses tanggal 7 Nopember 2010.
- Faiz M., Moffat D., 2004. *At a Glance Anatomi*. Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga, pp: 155.
- Farhadi K., Schwebel D.C., Saeb M., Choubsaz M., Mohammadi R., Ahmadi A., 2009. *The effectiveness of wet-cupping for nonspecific lowback pain in Iran:*

- A randomized controlled trial. Complementary Therapies in Medicine.* 17: 9—15.
- Frota M., Feine J.S., Bushnell M.C., 2004. *Sex Differences in Pain Perception and Anxiety. A Psychophysical Study with Topical Capsaicin.* International Association for the Study of Pain. 108: 230–236.
- Gendo, MU. 2010. *Teori Dasar Kedokteran Tradisional Cina.* Yogyakarta: Penerbit Kanisus.
- He D., Veiersted K.B., Hostmarka A.T., Medboc J.I., 2004. *Effect of acupuncture treatment on chronic neck and shoulder pain in sedentary female workers: a 6-month and 3-year follow-up study.* International Association for the Study of Pain. 109 (2004):299–307
- <http://admin-gudangpengetahuan.blogspot.com>, diakses tanggal: 11 Nopember 2010.
- <http://ainuamri.wordpress.com>, diakses tanggal: 7 Januari 2011.
- Gunawan, Bambang, 2008. *Tanya Jawab Hijamah (Bekam).* <http://kaahil.wordpress.com>. Diakses tanggal: 11 Nopember 2010.
- Kim J.I., Lee M.S., Lee D.H., Boddy K., Ernst E., 2009. *Cupping for Treating Pain: A Systematic Review.* eCAM . 35: 1-7.
- Kuo T.C., Chen Z.S., Chen C.H., Ho F.M., Lin C.W, Chen Y.J, 2004. *The Physiological Effect of DE QI during Acupuncture.* Journal of Health Science. 50(4):336-342.
- Loeser J.D., Treede R.D., 2008. *The Kyoto protocol of IASP Basic Pain Terminology.* IASP. 137:473–477.
- Macpherson H., 1992. *The Treatment of Neck and Upper Back Pain with Acupuncture.* Journal of Chinese Medicine. 38: 22-26.
- Makela M., Helidvaara M., Sievers K., Impivaara O., Knekt P., Aromaa A., 1991. *Prevalence, Determinants, and Consequences of Chronic Neck Pain in Finland.* American Journal of Epidemiology. 134 (11): 1356-1367.
- Murti, B. 2006. *Desain dan Ukuran sampel untuk penelitian kuantitatif dan Kualitatif di Bidang Kesehatan.* Yogyakarta : Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Nguyen T.Q., 1999. *Management Of Neck Pain.* Jacksonville Medicine. 1-4.
- Notoatmodjo, Soekidjo, 2005. *Teknik Pengambilan Sampel.* Jakarta: Eka Cipta.

- Meliála L. *Nyeri Punggung Bawah*. Kelompok Studi Nyeri, Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Saraf Indonesia. Jakarta, 2003.
- Reslan M., Fawaz M., Ahmed A.F., Al Emadi S., Hammoudeh M., 2010. *Effect of cupping therapy in treating chronic headache and chronic back pain at "Al heijamah" clinic HMC*. World Family Medicine Journal. 8(3):
- Salter G.C., Roman M., Bland M.J., MacPherson H., 2006. *Acupuncture for Chronic Neck Pain: A Pilot for A Randomised Controlled Trial*. BMC Musculoskeletal Disorders. 7(99):1-9.
- Samara D., 2007. *Nyeri Muskuloskeletal pada Leher pekerja dengan Posisi Pekerjaan yang Statis*. Universa Medica. 26(3):137-1342.
- Saputra K., 2009. *Akupunktur Klinik*. Surabaya: Airlangga University Press, pp: 24-26.
- Saputra, K., Agustin, I., 2005. *Akupunktur Dasar. Ed. 1*. Surabaya : Airlangga University Press, pp: 1-9.
- Saputra K., Sudirman S., 2009. *Akupunktur Untuk Nyeri*. Jakarta: CV. Sagung Seto.
- Silbernagl S., Lang F., 2006. *Teks & Atlas Berwarna Patofisiologi*. Jakarta: EGC, pp: 320.
- Sherwood L., 1996. *Fisiologi Manusia dari Sel ke Sistem. Ed. 2*. Jakarta: EGC, pp: 156-157.
- Smith, J.B., Mangkoewidjojo, S., 1998. *Pemeliharaan, Pembiakan, Penggunaan Hewan Percobaan Di Daerah Tropis*. Jakarta : Universitas Indonesia.
- Somodi G.C., 2006. *Acupuncture Theory & Practice*. Health Journal. 3(1):1-2.
- Sukandar S.D., 1995. *Efek Analgesia Akupunktur pada Periodontitis Apikalis Akut*. Cermin Dunia Kedokteran. (105):5-10.
- Trinh K., Graham N., Gross A., Goldsmith C.H., Wang E., Cameron I.D., Kay T.M., 2010. *Acupuncture for neck disorders (review)*. The Cochrane Collaboration. Issue 3. Art. No.: CD004870. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004870.pub3.
- Ullah K., Younis A., Wali M., 2007. *An investigation into the effect of Cupping Therapy as a Treatment for Anterior Knee Pain and its Potential Role in Health Promotion*. The Internet Journal of Alternative Medicine. 4(1): 1-11.

- WHO, 2008. *WHO Standard ACUPUNCTURE POINT LOCATIONS in the Western Pacific Region*. WB50.
- Wilmshurst J. & MacKay A., 2002. *The Fundamentals and Practice of Marketing*. London: Butterworth-Heinemann. pp: 96.
- Woodrow K.M., Friedman G.D., Siegelau A.B., Collen M.F., 1972. *Pain Tolerance: Differences According to Age, Sex and Race*. Psychosomatic Medicine. Vol. 34 no. 6
- Yasin, Shihab. 2005. *Cupping A Practice Of Prophet & Miraculous Way Of Treatment*. Kairo: Minhaj An-Nubuwah.
- Zunaidy: *Sejarah Akupunktur*, <http://www.akupunkturindo.co.cc>, diakses tanggal: 20 Oktober 2010.