IMPROVING STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILL USING TEAM ASSISTED INDIVIDUALIZATION (TAI) TO THE SECOND YEAR STUDENTS OF SMP NEGERI 2 GROGOL IN 2010/2011 ACADEMIC YEAR (A CLASSROOM ACTION RESEARCH)



RESEARCH PAPER

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department

by: <u>ALFIA AYU ASTUTI</u> A 320 070 094

SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONMUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA 2011

APPROVAL

IMPROVING STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILL USING TEAM ASSISTED INDIVIDUALIZATION (TAI) TO THE SECOND YEAR STUDENTS OF **SMP NEGERI 2 GROGOL** IN 2010/2011 ACADEMIC YEAR (A CLASSROOM ACTION RESEARCH)

ALFIA AYU ASTUTI

A320 070 094

Approved by the Consultants

Consultant I

Consultant II

NIK. 725

Aryati Prasetyarini, M. Pd Koesoemo Ratih S. Pd, M. Hum NIK. 765

ACCEPTANCE

IMPROVING STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILL USING TEAM ASSISTED INDIVIDUALIZATION (TAI) TO THE SECOND YEAR STUDENTS OF SMP NEGERI 2 GROGOL IN 2010/2011 ACADEMIC YEAR (A CLASSROOM ACTION RESEARCH)

by

ALFIA AYU ASTUTI

A 320 070 094

Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiner School of Teaching Training and Education Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta On 14th July, 2011

Team of Examiner:

1. Aryati Prasetyarini, M. Pd (Chair Person)	()
2. Koesoemo Ratih S. Pd, M. Hum (Member I)	()
3. Anam Sutopo S. Pd, M. Hum (Member II)	()

Dean,

Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M.Si. NIK 574

TESTIMONY

Herewith, I testify that in this research paper, there is no plagiarism of the previous literary work which has been raised to obtain bachelor degree of a university, nor there are options or master pieces which have been written or published or others, except those which are referred in the manuscript and mentioned in the literary review and bibliography. Hence, later, if it is proven that there are some untrue statements in this testimony, I will hold fully responsible.

Surakarta, July 2011

The writer

(Alfia Ayu Astuti)

MOTTO

Jika Allah menimpahkan sesuatu kemudharatan kepadamu, maka tidak ada yang dapat menghilangkan kecuali Dia, dan jika Allah menghendaki kebaikan bagi kamu, maka tak ada yang dapat menolak kurnia-Nya. Dia memberikan kebaikan itu kepada siapa yang dikehendaki-Nya diantara hamba-hamba-Nya dan Dialah Yang Maha Pengampun lagi Maha Penyayang.

(Yunus: 107)

"Hadirkanlah do'a dalam tiap langkahmu karena dengan do'a dimana ada kebencian akan bertabur kasih sayang. Dimana ada kesalahan akan bertabur ampunan, dimana ada keputusan akan terurai harapan" (Hellen Keller)

Be patient doing something and never give up by always looking a head to reach our destiny for life and death and wish Allah always bless us forever. (The Writer)

V

DEDICATION

This research paper is proudly dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved mom and dad,
- 2. My lovely sister and brothers
- 3. All of my family,
- 4. All of my best friends,
- 5. My consultant, and
- 6. Lecturers that have guided me.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamu 'alaikum Wr. Wb.

First and foremost, by getting down on her knees, the writer wants to say **Alhamdulilahhirobbil alamin** as her grateful thanks to the owner of her soul, Allah SWT, who has shown her the way to accomplish the research paper. In her research paper she realizes that this study will be impossible to be completed without participation of all parties who have encouraged and supported her with help, advice, guidance, and suggestion in conducting the research. Hence her special gratitude and appreciation are addressed to:

- Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M.Si. as the Dean of the School of Teacher Training and Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta for approving her research paper,
- 2. Titis Setyabudi, S. Si., the head of English Departement,
- 3. Aryati Prasetyarini, M. Pd. as her first consultant who always gives her a lot of attention and spare time to guide, suggest, permit, support, advice, and correct her research paper,
- 4. Koesoemo Ratih, S. Pd, M. Hum. as her second consultant who has always given her guidance and support to complete her research paper during finishing research. She thanks for her kindness and wisdom from the beginning to end of her research paper,
- 5. All lecturers in English Department,

- 6. The headmaster of SMP N 2 Grogol. She thanks him for the permission to conduct her research there and all teachers especially the English teacher Sutarno, A. Md. for all the time, and his guidance there, and also the students, and the school administration staffs,
- Her beloved parents Papi and Bunda for their guidance, tremendous love and continue prayer, so that finally she can make her parents proud. Her older sister Kak Ulfa and her brothers Mas Osy and d' Ata who always support her everything,
- 8. All of her friends: Ayu, Tyas, Ratna, Widi, Nurul, Vita, Indah, Alyn, Dea and all of her friends in English Department . She thanks for the wonderful day. She never forgets all of them, who are always together in happiness and sadness and always help difficulties that the researcher faced,
- 9. Her special one **Arhand** for his spirit, pray, support, motivation and everything,
- 10. "AD 2155 JS" that has accompanied her everywhere, and
- 11. Her **room** as a nice place to study, sleep, take a rest, cry, laugh, dream, chat and finish the research paper.

Finally she wants to thank the readers especially those who are eager to give constructive critics that can make this research paper better. The writer hopes that the simple research paper would be beneficial to everyone.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Surakarta, July 2011

Alfia Ayu Astuti

TABLE OF CONTENT

		Page
TITLE		\mathcal{O}
APPROVAL		ii
ACCEPTANC	Е	iii
TESTIMONY		iv
MOTTO		v
DEDICATION	ſ	vi
ACKNOWLEI	DGEMENT	vii
SUMMARY .		ix
TABLE OF CO	ONTENT	x
CHAPTER I:	INTRODUCTION	1
	A. Background of the Study	1
	B. Problem Statement	4
	C. Object of the Study	4
	D. Limitation of the Study	4
	E. Benefit of the Study	5
	F. Research paper organization	5
CHAPTER II:	UNDERLYING THEORY	7
	A. Previous Study	7
	B. Theoretical Review	8
	C. Theoretical Framework	16
	D. Action Hypothesis	17

CHAPTER III:	RESEARCH METHOD	18
	A. Type of Study	18
	B. Setting and Time of Research	19
	C. Subject of the Research	19
	D. Data and Data Source	20
	E. Method of Collecting Data	20
	F. Action Procedures	21
	G. Analyzing Data	24
CHAPTER IV:	RESEARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	27
	A. Research Result	27
	1. The Implementation of Team Assisted	
	Individualization Technique in Teaching Speaking	27
	2. The Result of Team Assisted Individualizatione	49
	B. Discussion	54
CHAPTER V:	CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	56
	A. Conclusion	61
	B. Suggestion	62
BIBLIOGRAP	НҮ	64
APPENDIX		

SUMMARY

Alfia Ayu Astuti NIM: A 320 070 094. IMPROVING STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILL USING TEAM ASISTED INDIVIDUALIZATION (TAI) TO THE SECOND YEAR STUDENTS OF SMP N 2 GROGOL IN 2010/2011 ACADEMIC YEAR (A CLASSROOM ACTION RESEARCH). Research Paper. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. 2011.

This study in implementing Team Assisted Individualization, describes whether Team Assisted Individualization can increase the students' speaking skill. The study was done in SMP N 2 Grogol at the second year, using action research.

The researcher took 34 students as the subject of the research. The researcher taught speaking English using Team Assisted Individualization method. The action consisted of two cycles in which each cycle consists of two meetings, and each cycle consists of four elements, namely: planning, implementing, observing, and reflecting. To collect the data the researcher used observation, interview, and documents that consisted of tests (pre-test and post-test), and lesson plan.

The result of the research shows that, by implementing Team Assisted Individualization in teaching speaking, the students have chance to be active and cooperative in teaching speaking. The students motivate themselves to speak and to practice speaking and the students' speaking achievement is better. It can be seen from the result of the students' activities during action, and the students speaking achievement of speaking. The result of pre-test score shows that there are 12 students who got score at scale (0-40), 8 students who got score at scale (41-55), and 14 students who got score at scale (56-70). While the result of posttest score shows that there are 4 students who got score at scale (41-55), 21 students who got score at scale (56-70), 9 students who got score at scale (71-85). From the students' responses, it is found that most of the students said that they like this technique. They could easily learn English speaking. The students admitted that their speaking skill is improved. The students could do post-test better than pre-test which means that the teaching speaking using Team Assisted Individualization is successful to improve the students' motivation to speak. Key words: Team Assisted Individualization Technique, Speaking Skill.

Consultant I

Consultant II

<u>Aryati Prasetyarini, M. Pd</u> NIK. 725 Koesoemo Ratih, S. Pd, M. Hum NIK. 765

Dean,

Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M. Si NIK 547