

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

In this chapter the researcher will present background of the study, literature review, problem statement, limitation of the study, objectives of the study, benefits of the study, and the last is research organization.

A. Background of the Study

In reality, human being cannot avoid their needs. There are many kinds of necessities of life that must be fulfilled to survive their life because human as an individual creature is able to fulfill their needs themselves and to create what they want. When they fulfill their needs, they face the problems which come from themselves. Those problems can be derived from both internal factors and external factors. Some individuals may see problems as a challenge and drive them to solve them. Meanwhile some individuals give different views; they may see those problems as a burden and have to clues to solve them.

Anxiety is indeed a psychological problem, for many people. According to Hall (1985: 41) anxiety is “a key variable in almost all theories of personality. The result of conflict, which is an inevitable part of life, anxiety is often seen as a major component of personality dynamics”. In defining anxiety, Freud emphasized that is “a felt affective, unpleasant state, accompanied by a physical sensation that warns the person against impending danger. The unpleasantness is often vague and hard to pinpoint, but the anxiety itself is always felt” (Freud, 1933/1964: 81-85).

August Rush is a film by Kristen Sheridan, this film was published on 20 November 2007, but she might as well have named it *Oliver! 2: Electric Boogaloo*. The production is by Southpaw with Cs entertainment, the picture is by Warner Bros and Odyssey Entertainment present. For a natural sound of nature there is sequence on the beginning that it used the wind through a field of tall grass. This nature voice gives Evan spirit of life through music.

The film starts from a boy named Evan Taylor living in *orphanage*; all the while he believes that his parents are alive. He also believes the music that he hears surrounds him is one way communicating with his parents. He meets a counselor, Richard Jeffries of the New York Child Services Department. Evan tells him that he does want to be adopted, because he believes that his parents are still alive and will come to take him eventually. Estranged from his parents by circumstance and nudged toward a foster family, a young boy seeks out his long-lost folks and discovers prodigious musical talent in this family-oriented drama from **Disco Pigs** director **Kristen Sheridan**. In the aftermath of a passionate night together above New York's Washington Square, a charismatic Irish guitarist named Louis (**Jonathan Rhys-Meyers**) and a reserved cellist named Lyla Novacek (**Keri Russell**) are forced apart by fate. Despite the fact that they do not remain together, however, their fleeting union has created something amazing that neither could have ever anticipated—a baby. Unfortunately, just after the child's birth, the mother is misinformed that the infant has died. Cut to 11 years later, when the child, Evan, is living in a Gotham-area boys' home and has developed an acute ability to listen to the

sounds of the outside world – hoping against all hope that his biological mother and father will turn up to claim him, while those in charge try to encourage him to open himself up to the possibility of adoption. Unduly rejecting these bids, Evan runs away into the city.

On the streets, the child falls into the clutches of a manipulative, untrustworthy street person named Wizard (**Robbin Williams**), who renames Evan “*August Rush*” and opens the boy up to the depth and breadth of his own musical talent even as he smells the opportunity to grow rich off of the foundling. Meanwhile, Evan/ *August’s* hope persists that he will be reunited with his folks, and Louis and Lyla, unable to forget their initial night of love, feel themselves being drawn back together by fate. The story pursues an orphan, Evan Taylor, and his bid to find his parents. Evan discovers his unnatural musical abilities – indeed he proves a true prodigy – and he eventually transforms (with both the help and hindrance of “Wizard,” played by Robin Williams) into August Rush. Using his musical talent and his growing celebrity, he hopes he can find his parents who are played by Keri Russell and Jonathan Rhys Meyers, and hopes that the common bond of music might reunite them. His mother is a classical musician, his father an Irish rocker. The storyline does become something of a fantasy, as if a fledgling’s ability to play like a virtuoso on a guitar the first time he touches it is not the stuff of fantasy. Fantasy is what the movie offers, and if viewers allow themselves to suspend disbelief, they will gladly enter a world where magic, and great music, happen.

Freddie Highmore does a quality job of portraying *Evan Taylor/August Rush*. There are times where Highmore is set up by Sheridan to be too cherubic, yet the fuller effect of the film and Highmore's work creating August are worth it. There is a great love story, unless that was too jaded to like love stories anymore with great music. The soundtrack of Mark Mancina and Hans Zimmer might be worth the movie ticket. And it must be said that the work with opening up a larger world of sound beyond the music is innovative and original, and Rick Hrmadka (Sound Design) and Scott Hecker (Supervising Sound Editor) deserve recognition.

Meanwhile, Lyla has discovered Evan's identity and has decided to stay in New York while searching for her son. In New York, she decides to resume her cello career. She is then chosen to play in the same concert, which features Evan's piece. Louis, being wrongly told that Lyla has since married, also returns to New York to resume playing with his former band. He has a chance meeting with Evan in Washington Square Park and they play music together, although neither knows who the other is.

The night of the concert, Evan finally chooses to run from wizard in favor of performing at his concert. In the meantime, Louis races to the park when he sees Evan's pseudonym along with Lyla's name on a sign billing the concert. Evan conducts his piece, and at its conclusion, when he turns around to see Lyla and Louis standing hand in hand, they see their son, he knows that his mother and father heard his music. And he feels so happy with a nice smile.

August Rush is a good film and it is interesting film because this film tells about how a child lives by himself, without his parents. He tries to move from orphanage and living with a new friend, his name is Arthur. He is a guitar player, August tries to play like him. He follows where Arthur goes. Then Evan introduces with wizard, Evan has a strong faith that as long as he follows the music he hears and reacts to it, he will have a chance to be found by his parents. He makes his way to New York City, where he is taken by a man known as “Wizard” (**Robin Williams**), who houses various orphans and runaways, employing them to play music on the streets and taking a large cut of their tips. Evan immediately proves to be a musical **child prodigy**. Wizard enlists him and gives him the name “*August Rush*”, convincing him he will be sent back to the orphanage if his real name is ever discovered. But finally Evan Taylor, his original name, can find the parent when he finishes his concert.

It is a story about wishes, and how to reach the dream and to make a dream come true in life. It tells how a child lives with himself during a several years; he tries to find his parents although he does not know how his parents are. He hears, he feels and he sees everything with music. Because he thinks that music is his life same with his parents. August is a son with a good talent, he gets his talent from his father, he is a singer and a guitar player and her mother is a best cello player, so August can feel this from her parents. “Music is more than food” said *August Rush* or Evan Taylor proudly.

The first reason, *August Rush* is an interesting film because this story is like a reality life and the character of August Rush is real. The film intends to be a modern day fable about fate and music and Dickensian character but the Sloppiness of the script and haphazard nature of the direction turns everything rancid. Kristen Sheridan is able to make a big moment on the film, the moment here can be seen on the last film where the concert played. Kristen plays the real song of “August’s Rhapsody” (written by Mark Mancina incorporation elements by Van Morrison) and “God Bless the Child” by **Chris Botti** and **Paula Cole**. It is not difficult to understand what director Kristen (daughter of Jim) Sheridan is attempting and equally easy to see that she does not achieve her goal. Kristen tries to put a melodrama elements within August Rush film, but the music makes the view changes, the film more emphasizes of drama musical because of the music.

The second reason is the author can find the characteristic of *August Rush* easily, because in this film August Rush looks like a genius son, so the author can find the characteristic of *August Rush* easily. The movie is about how fate contrives to bring three people together- “contrives” being a key word. 12 years ago, Juliard-trained cellist Lyla Novacek (Keri Russell) and rock singer Louis Connelly (Jonathan Rhys Meyers) shared a magical night together, but circumstances parted them the next day even though they were clearly meant for one another. Nine months later, Lyla gave birth to bouncing baby boy but her father (William Sadler) gave the child up for adoption after telling his daughter the infant had not survived the birth. Alone and lonely,

these two sad souls live their lives, not knowing there is someone out there connected to them. Meanwhile, that boy, who will eventually go by the name of August Rush (Freddie Highmore), ends up in an orphanage, where he is bullied. Eventually, he runs away and ends up on the streets amazing musical talents blossom under the sometimes cruel tutelage of Wizard (Robin Williams).

The third reason, this film is based on true story so the writer thinks it is good to analyze. *August Rush* would like the audience to believe that some mystical forces (as the characters describe it, it sounds a lot like the one in *Star Wars*) binds everyone together. It is not coincidence that Lyla and Louis meet and their single coupling result in August. It is fate that music binds these individuals together. Lyla and Louis both play instruments and August sees and hears music in everyday actions. Unfortunately, director Sheridan proves unable to make people believe in this. It comes across as silly, cloying and cheesy. The characters seem not in the grip of fate but moved by the hand of filmmakers who would not know the meaning of “subtlety” if they looked it up in a dictionary. There is one sequence in *August Rush* when the contrivances explode out of the gate with such frequency that they are stumbling over one another. When a movie implodes this spectacularly, it is impossible not to be impressed, if not necessarily for the right reasons.

The last reason the writer thinks the audience can follow and get an inspiration from *August Rush*. *August Rush* has one good idea, but it is not effectively *exploited*. There are several scenes in which Sheridan attempts to

get the audience into the mind of a musical prodigy and show how he sees the world. The writer looks through August's eyes and hears through his ears, where every sound, no matter how mundane, becomes a note in the symphony of life in the city. It does not get enough of this, perhaps because Sheridan is afraid of overusing the technique. The movie focuses more on August's peculiar kind of brilliant madness and less on the dreary soap opera of his possible reunion with his mother and father, August Rush might have offered something of value in this study and the writer gives the title of this research ***“ANXIETY OF AUGUST RUSH IN AUGUST RUSH MOVIE BY KRISTEN SHERIDAN (2007): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH”***.

B. Literature Review

The film of *August Rush* by Kristen Sheridan is an interesting movie. As far as the writer concerns the research on the film *August Rush* has been conducted by two students in different faculty.

The first researcher is Jonathan Aditya (2007) Satya Wacana University of Salatiga, the title is *“Conflict of August Rush in Kristen Sheridan Movie”* he employed psychoanalytic approach. The problem statement is how the major character faces his inner conflict in making decision. The outcome of study shows that the problem faced by major character, Evan Taylor or *August Rush* causes the conflict of the major characters mental condition. It brings him in anxiety which influences his decision making process. Finally, the decision is taken as the influence of his

conscience. Therefore, it makes him more comfortable in life although he gains nothing in the end.

The next researcher is Aureliya Putri (2008) Shanata Dharma University of Yogyakarta, the title is “*Ambition of August Rush to find his parent with music*”. He used individual psychological approach in analyzing the film *August Rush*. The problem statement of his researcher is how the ambitions influence the personality development of the major character. The researcher showed that the ambition of the character, the son who wants to finds his parents with the music that makes August comfortable in life.

Different from two previous researchers, this study focuses on the anxiety of August Rush, one of the major character in this film by psychoanalytic approach. In this study the writer gives the title “***ANXIETY OF AUGUST RUSH IN AUGUST RUSH MOVIE BY KRISTEN SHERIDAN (2007): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH***”.

C. Problem Statement

Based on the background of choosing the subject above, the main problem that is analyzed in this study is “How is anxiety of *August Rush* reflected in Kristen Sheridan’s *August Rush* movie?”

D. Limitation of the Study

In this study the writer only analyzes the anxiety of the main characters, which appears using psychoanalytic approach.

E. Objective of the Study

The objectives of the study are as follows:

1. To analyze the movie based on the structural elements.
2. To analyze August Rush anxiety based on the psychoanalytic perspective.

F. Benefit of the Study

This film has two benefits, they are:

1. Theoretical Benefit:

To give some contributions to the large body of knowledge or the development of knowledge particularly studies in Kristen Sheridan's *August Rush*.

2. Practical Benefit:

To give deeper understanding in literary field as the reference to the other researcher, and enriches the literary study, particularly among the students especially on Muhammadiyah University in Surakarta.

G. Theoretical Approach

This chapter deals with the theory that will be used in this research related to injustice, that is psychoanalytic theory. It consists of four significant points relating to the study of the movie. Those are the notion of psychoanalytic; the structure of personality, the structural Elements of the Movie, and the last is theoretical application.

H. Research Method

1. Type of the Study

This type of research is qualitative in which the researcher does not need statistic to collect, to analyze and to interpret data.

2. Type of the Data and the Data Source

Data sources in this research are:

- a. Primary data source is film of Kristen Sheridan's *August Rush*: an incredible journey moving at the speed of sound.
- b. The secondary data are taken from some references and material related to the study weather by picking up from internet.

3. Object of the Study

The object of the researcher is the film of Kristen Sheridan's *August Rush* and the durations is three hours, published in New York by Warner Bross.

4. Technique of the Data Collection

In this research, the researcher uses internet and library research. Collecting the film and books related to the topic. The first step is watching the film *August Rush*, and then identifying the problem and finding the data, character etc. To improve this research, it can be continued by browsing internet. Finally is collecting the supported data from any critical review, internet and other references related to the topic.

5. Technique of the Data Analysis

In this study, the technique that is used to analyze the data is analysis through psychoanalytic approach especially Freud's theory and a conclusion is drawn.

I. Research Paper Organization

This research consists of five chapters. *Chapter I* is Introduction, which consists of background, literary review, research problem, research

objectives, research limitation, research benefit, research methodology, and the last is research organization. *Chapter II* comprises of the underlying theory which present notion of psychoanalysis, the structure of personality, the notion of anxiety, and theoretical application. *Chapter III* is structural analysis film, which is involving the structural elements of character and characterization, setting, point of view, plot, style, theme and discussions. *Chapter IV* constitutes psychoanalytic analysis of the personality. The last chapter is *Chapter V* that contains of conclusion and suggestion.