### THE IMPLEMENTATION OF GENRE - BASED APPROACH

## FOR THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH

### AT SMA MUHAMMADIYAH 1 KLATEN



#### **RESEARCH PAPER**

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department

by

NENY WAHYUNINGSIH A 320 070 017

# SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA

2011

#### APPROVAL

# THE IMPLEMENTATION OF GENRE - BASED APPROACH FOR THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH AT SMA MUHAMMADIYAH 1 KLATEN

by

#### **NENY WAHYUNINGSIH**

A 320 070 017

Approved to be Examined by Consultant

**Consultant II** 

**Consultant I** 

(Aryati Prasetyarini, M.Pd.)

(Prof. Dr. Endang Fauziati, M.Hum.)

#### ACCEPTANCE

# THE IMPLEMENTATION OF GENRE - BASED APPROACH FOR THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH AT SMA MUHAMMADIYAH 1 KLATEN

#### by

#### NENY WAHYUNINGSIH A 320 070 017

Accepted and Approved by the Board Examiner

School of Teacher Training and Education

Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

on July .....2011

#### **Team of Examiner:**

- Prof.Dr. Endang Fauziati, M.Hum. (\_\_\_\_\_\_) (Chair person)
  Aryati Prasetyarini, M.Pd. (\_\_\_\_\_\_) (Member I)
- 3. Drs. Djoko Srijono, M.Hum. (Member II)

Dean,

( )

Drs. Sofyan Anif, M.Si. NIK 547

#### **TESTIMONY**

Herewith, I state that there is no plagiarism of the previous literary studies which have been conducted to obtain bachelor degree of a university nor ideas or opinions that have been published by others except those in which the writing are referred in literary review and bibliography. Hence, if it is proven that there is an untrue statement in this testimony, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, July 2011

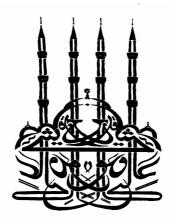
# Neny Wahyuningsih

# ΜΟΤΤΟ

- Verily, His Command, when He intends a thing, Is only that He says to it, "Be!"- And it is! (Qs. Yasin: 82)
- Studying without praying is nothing.



## **DEDICATION**



This research paper is fully dedicated to:

- ➤ Allah S.W.T,
- My beloved dad and mom,
- My beloved sister,
- ➢ My dearest family,
- ➢ My husband will be,
- > All the research consultants, and
- > All of my friends.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

بالنالي والنا

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb

Alhamdullillahhirobbil'alamin, praise and gratitude only to Allah SWT, the Almighty, the Lord, and the Most Merciful and Beneficent, who blessed me to finish the research paper, entitled "The Implementation of Genre-based Approach for the Teaching of English at SMA Muhammadiyah 1 Klaten", completely. *Shalawat* and greeting are presented to Prophet Muhammad SAW, who has guided all men to the right way blessed by the Almighty. She would like to express her deepest gratitude to:

- 1. **Drs. Sofyan Anif, M. Si,** as dean of School of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta who has given permission to her to conduct the research,
- Titis Setyabudi, S.S. M. Hum., as head of English Department, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta who has given his signature to her to start working with the research,
- 3. **Prof. Dr. Endang Fauziati**, as the first consultant who is very patient, never tired of giving great guidance, suggestion, and criticism that makes her always motivated to move forward,

- 4. **Aryati Prasetyarini, M.Pd.,** her second consultant, thanks for her patience, guidance, and for helping the writer constructs a good writing,
- 5. The Headmaster of *SMA Muhammadiyah 1 Klaten* for giving the writer permission to have research in his institution,
- 6. The Teacher (*Mrs. Octi, Mr. Hendrayana,*) of *SMA Muhammadiyah 1 Klaten* for giving information and allowing the writer to observe the teaching-learning process,
- All the teachers in SMA Muhammadiyah 1 Klaten for her hospitality during the observation,
- 8. The lectures of English Department in Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta,
- 9. Her beloved **Dad** and **Mom** who are always give unlimited love, trust, care, advice, lesson, supports, and prays for her. She love her so much,
- 10. Her beloved sister, **Silvia** for giving cheerfulness in her life and being her motivation to be better in the future.
- 11. Her beloved big family, her lovely cousin mbk Yayuk, Sita, Nea, SellY, Richi, lek oben, mas Aris for the love, support, care, and happiness,
- Her best friends "Muoehan, Nieyur, Triyus, Fitul, Nurjannah (NJ) and laras" for the love, care, support, motivation, joke, and for being a place when sharing,
- 13. Her dearest closest friend "**Kristiyan**" thanks for your support her, help her, and love her. He will be always in her heart,

- 14. All of her friends in **English Department '07** especially class **A**. that cannot be mentioned one by one, for being part of her life,
- 15. Her friend in **PPL SMK Muhammadiyah 1 Surakarta** who cannot be mentioned one by one for the solidarity and togetherness,
- 16. All of her friends in "JOMBOR" that cannot be mentioned one by one, thank you so much,
- 17. Those who cannot mentioned one by one toward their support to the writer in completing her research paper.

Finally, she realizes that this research paper is not perfect; there must be weaknesses, she therefore will accept any suggestion and criticism. She also expects that research paper would be beneficial to everyone especially those who want to conduct a literary research. Thank you so much.

#### Wassalamualikum warrahmatullahi wabarokatuh

Surakarta, July 2011

Neny Wahyuningsih A 320 070 017

# TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	•••••		i	
APPROVAL	•••••		ii	
ACCEPTANC	E		iii	
TESTIMONY	•••••		iv	
МОТТО				
DEDICATION	N		vi	
ACKNOWLE	DGI	MENT	vii	
TABLE OF C	ONI	<b>TENT</b>	X	
LIST OF APP	ENI	DIX	xiii	
SUMMARY	•••••		xii	
CHAPTER I:	IN	FRODUCTION	1	
	A.	Background of the Study	1	
	B.	Problem Statement	4	
	C.	Limitation of the study	5	
	D.	Objective of the Study	5	
	E.	Benefit of the Study	6	
	F.	Research Paper Organization	6	
CHAPTER II:	RE	VIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	8	
	A.	Previous Study	8	
	B.	Theoretical Review	10	
		1.Notion of Genre-based Approach	10	
		2.Principle of Genre-based Approach	12	

	3.Procedure of Genre-based Approach	14
	4.English Text	18
CHAPTER III: R	ESEARCH METHOD	22
А.	Type of the Research	22
B.	Subject of the Research	23
C.	Object of the Research	23
D.	Data and Data Source	23
E.	Method of Collecting Data	24
F.	Technique for Analyzing Data	25
CHAPTER IV: RI	ESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	27
A.	Description of the Research Location	27
B.	Research Finding	27
	1. The Objective of Learning	28
	2. Material	28
	3. Syllabus	30
	4. Classroom procedure	33
	5. The First Procedure (BKOF, MOT, JCOT, ICOT)	34
	6. The Second procedure (BKOF, MOT, ICOT)	42
	7. Classroom Activities	46
	a. Activities in BKOF	46
	b. Activities in MOT	48
	c. Activities in JCOT	50
	d. Activities in ICOT	51

	8. Problem Faced by the Teacher	53
C.	Discussion	57
<b>CHAPTER V: CO</b>	NCLUSSION AND SUGGESTION	66
A.	Conclussion	66
B.	Suggestion	69

# BIBLIOGRAPHY

## APPENDIX

# LIST OF APPENDIX

Appendi	ix p	age
1. Pe	engajuan Judul Skripsi	. 1
2. Pe	ersetujuan Judul Skripsi	. 2
3. Si	urat Mohon Pengantar Ijin Riset	. 3
4. Su	urat Keterangan Observasi	. 4
5. Fi	ield Note Observation	. 5
6. L	esson Plan 1	. 6
7. L	esson Plan 2	. 7
8. In	nterview Script	. 8
9. S	yllabus	. 9
10. W	Vorksheet of the students	. 10
11. T	he material of English	. 11
12. P	Picture of the Student	. 12
13. B	erita Acara Bimbingan Skripsi	

14. Berita Acara Ujian skripsi

#### SUMMARY

#### Neny Wahyuningsih. A 320 070 017. THE IMPLEMENTATION OF GENRE - BASED APPROACH FOR THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH AT SMA MUHAMMADIYAH 1 KLATEN. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. Research Paper 2011.

This current study aims at describing the implementation of Genre-based Approach at SMA Muhammdiyah 1 Klaten. The objective of this current study is to know the teaching learning process at SMA Muhammadiyah 1 Klaten using Genre-based Approach. In this study, the writer uses an ethnographic research which describes the implementation of Genre-based Approach in teaching English. The methods of collecting data are observation, interview and documentation. The procedures for analyzing data are reducing, display and verifying. The result of this research shows the objective of learning, the model of syllabus, the material of English teaching, the classroom procedure, classroom activities in every stage, and problem faced by the teacher. The writer finds that the classroom procedure uses two procedures namely BKOF-MOT- JCOT-ICOT and BKOF-MOT-ICOT. In every stage there are many activities. The activities in BKOF are asking question and giving explanation. In MOT the teacher gives example of the text. In JCOT, the activity is the teacher makes a group. And activities in ICOT are giving the task in the classroom and giving the task as homework. The research also shows the problems faced by the teacher, namely difficulty in managing the class, the students' limited vocabulary and students' difficulty in writing coherence text. Genre-based Approach makes the teacher easier to deliver the material. The implementation of Genre-based Approach which is used by the teacher does not always use the stages of Genre-based Approach.

Key word: Teaching English, Genre-based Approach

Consultant II

Consultant I

(Aryati Prasetyarini, M.Pd.) NIK. 725 (Prof. Dr. Endang Fauziati, M.Hum.) NIK. 274

Dean

(Drs. Sofyan Anif, M.Si) NIK.547