## IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION THROUGH TASK-BASED INSTRUCTION

(A Classroom Action Research in the Eleventh Grade Students of SMA N Kebakkramat in the Academic Year 2008/2009)



Thesis Submitted to Fulfill One of the Requirements for the Completion of Graduate Degree in Language Education

By

**Sri Maryati** S.200070012

DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGE STUDIES

POST GRADUATE PROGRAM

MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA

2011

#### **ADVISORS' APPROVAL**

## IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION THROUGH TASK-BASED INSTRUCTION

(A Classroom Action Research in the Eleventh Grade Students of SMA N Kebakkramat in the Academic Year 2008/2009)

Written by **Sri Maryati** 

S.200070012

This thesis has been a	pproved by advisors to be examined by the board of
examiners on:	
Day	:
Date	:
First Advisor	Second Advisor

Prof. Dr. H. Joko Nurkamto, M.Pd.

Drs. Sigit Haryanto, M.Hum.

#### NOTE OF ADVISOR I

Prof. Dr. H. Joko Nurkamto, M.Pd.

Lecturer of Language Study of Graduate Program of

Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

Official Note on Student's Thesis

Dear

The Director of Graduate Program

Of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

Assalamu'alaikum warohmatullohi wa barokatuh,

Having read, examined, corrected and necessarily revised towards the thesis of:

Name : Sri Maryati

NIM : S.200070012

Focus on : English Language Teaching

Proposed Research : February 2009

I access that the thesis is approved to be examined by the board of examiners in the Language Study of Graduate Program of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

Wassalamu 'alaikum warohmatullohi wa barokatuh

Surakarta, February 2011

First Advisor

Prof. Dr. H. Joko Nurkamto, M.Pd.

#### NOTE OF ADVISOR II

Drs. Sigit Haryanto, M.Hum.

Lecturer of Language Study of Graduate Program of
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

Official Note on Student's Thesis

Dear

The Director of Graduate Program

NIM

Of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

Assalamu'alaikum warohmatullohi wa barokatuh,

Having read, examined, corrected and necessarily revised towards the thesis of:

: S.200070012

Name : Sri Maryati

Focus on : English Language Teaching

Proposed Research : February 2009

I access that the thesis is approved to be examined by the board of examiners in the Language Study of Graduate Program of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

Wassalamu 'alaikum warohmatullohi wa barokatuh

Surakarta, February 2011 Second Advisor

Drs. Sigit Haryanto, M.Hum.

### **MOTTO**

# "THE ROOTS OF EDUCATION ARE BITTER, BUT THE FRUIT IS SWEET"

(Aristotle)

### **DEDICATION**

This thesis is dedicated specially for:

My beloved parents,

My beloved husband Hari Murti,

My beloved sons: Risang, Aji, and Irfan.

**PRONOUNCEMENT** 

This is to certify that I myself write this thesis, entitled 'IMPROVING

STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION THROUGH TASK-

BASED INSTRUCTION (A Classroom Action Research in the Eleventh

Grade Students of SMA N Kebakkramat in the Academic Year 2008/2009) It is

not a plagiarism or made by others'. Anything related to others' work is written in

quotation, the source of which is listed on the bibliography.

If then this pronouncement proves incorrect, I am ready to accept any

academic punishment, including the withdrawal or cancellation of my academic

degree.

Surakarta, February 2011

Faithfully yours,

Sri Maryati

vii

#### **ABSTRACT**

SRI MARYATI. Improving Students' Reading Comprehension Through Task-Based Instruction: A Classroom Action Research in the Eleventh Grade Students of SMA N Kebakkramat in the Academic Year 2008/2009. A Thesis: English Education of Graduate School, Muhammadiyah University Surakarta, 2009.

The objectives of the research are (1) to know whether task-based instruction can improve the students' reading comprehension at SMA Negeri Kebakkramat; (2) to know what effects can be established if task-based instruction is used to develop the students' reading comprehension at SMA Negeri Kebakkramat; and (3) to know the strengths and weaknesses of the task-based instruction when it is used to improve the students' reading comprehension at SMA Negeri Kebakkramat.

The research was conducted at SMAN Negeri Kebakkramat from February to September, 2009. The method she used is a Classroom Action Research. The subject was the eleventh grade students of SMA Negeri Karanganyar. The data were derived from several techniques including test, observation, interview, and document analysis. To analyse the quantitative data, the writer applied a descriptive statistics, comprising the highest and lowest scores and means. To analyse the qualitative data, the writer applied constant comparative method.

The finding reveals that task-based instruction can really improve the students' reading comprehension and other points which can be grouped into: (1) the improvement of students' reading competence; (2) The effects of Task-based instruction; (3) The streights and weaknesses of Task-based instruction.

The research finding of this study implies that task-based instruction can improve the students' reading comprehension well. Therefore the research should be conducted in its order where reflection plays rule to know what should be maintained and what should be revised. Patience, awareness, and creativity are needed when one deals with a study under an action research.

The English teachers are suggested to apply task-based instruction technique to improve the students' reading comprehension. The researcher suggests other researchers to develop other points which can be obtained from applying task-based instruction to improve the students' reading comprehension. The result of this study can be a part of input for further study in the hope that they can explore the effectiveness of teaching reading comprehension.

Key words: Teacher, Students, Task-Based Instruction, Reading Competence, Student's Participation.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

All praise be to Allah who has showered His abundant mercies, favor, and also guidance so that the writer can finish her writing thesis well. She realizes that many people have helped during her study and it would be impossible to mention all of them. She wishes, however, to give her sincerest gratitude and appreciation to:

- 1. The Director of Department of Language Studies, Post Graduate Program of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta who has given her permission to write the thesis.
- Prof Dr. H. Joko Nurkamto, M.Pd as the first advisor, and Drs. Sigit Haryanto, M.Hum, as the second advisor who thoroughly and patiently give her advice, suggestion, and encouragement for the completion of this thesis.
- 3. Drs. Sri Wardoyo, B.Sc. MT. the Principal of SMA Negeri Kebakkramat Karanganyar who has supported her to study and allowed her to carry out the research.
- 4. All her colleagues who always cooperate with her, give suggestion, and help her in conducting the research.
- 5. Her beloved husband, and sons who always support and provide her with a lot of facilities to finish this thesis.

The writer feels sure that this thesis is beyond being perfect both in the form and in the content. She realizes that there are many shortcomings in spite of her hard efforts. However, she hopes that this thesis will be useful for anyone especially for those who have interest in this topic.

Surakarta Sri Maryati

#### TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	i
LEGITIMATION	ii
NOTE OF ADVISOR I	iii
NOTE OF ADVISOR II	iv
MOTTO	V
DEDICATION	vi
PRONOUNCEMENT	vii
ABSTRACT	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT	X
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiv
LIST OF PICTURES	XV
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvi
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Problem Statement	9
C. The Objectives of the Study	10
D. The Benefits of the Study	10
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURES	12
A. Theoretical Review	12
1. The Nature of English Language Teaching (ELT)	12
a. The Meaning of Language Learning	12
b. The Meaning of Language Teaching	14
c. The Meaning Communicative Competence	16
2. The Nature of Reading Competence	19
a. The Meaning of Reading Competence	19

			b.	Microskills and Macroskills for Reading	
				Comprehension	2
			c.	Levels of Reading Comprehension	2
			d.	The Types of Classroom Reading Performance	2
			e.	Principles for Designing Interactive Reading	
				Techniques	2
		3.	Th	e Nature of Task-Based Instruction	3
			a.	The Meaning of Task-Based Instruction	3
			b.	The Characteristics of Task-Based Instruction	3
			c.	Theoretical Foundation of Task-Based	
				Instruction	3
			d.	The Framework for Task-Based Instruction	4
			e.	The Strength and Weaknesses of Task-Based	
				Instruction	4
	B.	Ra	tion	ale	2
	C.	Ac	tion	Hypothesis	5
CHAPTER I	II. F	RES	SEA	RCH METHODOLOGY	4
	A.	Th	ie Se	etting and Time of the Research	4
	B.	Th	ie Si	ubject, the Researcher, and the Collaborator	4
	C.	Th	e R	esearch Method	4
	D.	Th	ie Pi	rocedure of Action Research	4
	E.	Th	e Te	echnique of Collecting Data	(
	F.	Th	e Te	echnique of Analyzing Data	(
				RCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	(
	A.	Re	sear	ch Findings	(
		1.	Inti	roduction	(
		2.	Imp	plementation of the Research	(
		a.	Cyc	le I	(
			1)	Planning	6

	2) Acting	65
	a) First Meeting	65
	b) Second Meeting	66
	c) Third Meeting	69
	d) Fourth Meeting	71
	3) Observing	71
	4) Reflecting	75
b.	Cycle 2	77
	1) Planning	78
	2) Acting	79
	a) Fifth Meeting	79
	b) Sixth Meeting	81
	c) Seventh Meeting	83
	3) Observing	83
	4) Reflecting	87
c.	Cycle 3	89
	1) Planning	90
	2) Acting	90
	a) Eighth Meeting	91
	b) Ninth Meeting	92
	3) Observing	93
	4) Reflecting	97
B. Di	scussion	98
CHAPTER V. CON	CLUSION, IMPLICATION, AND SUGGESTION	103
A. Cor	clusion	103
B. Imp	lication	104
C. Sug	gestion	104
DIDI IOCD ADIIV		100
		106
APPENDICES		107

#### LIST OF TABLES

1. Table 1: The Average Score of Reading Aspects	4
2. Table 2: Time Schedule of the Research	54
3. Table 3: The Average Score of Reading Comprehension Test Cycle 1	73
4. Table 4: The Average Score of Reading Comprehension Test Cycle 2	85
5. Table 5: The Students' Participation in Doing the Task	87
6. Table 6: The Average Score of Reading Comprehension Test Cycle 3	94
7. Table 7: The Students' Participation in Doing the Task	96

#### LIST OF FIGURES

1.	Figure 1. Types of Classroom Reading Performance	26
2.	Figure 2. The Design of Action Research	57

#### LIST OF PICTURES

1.	Picture 1.	. The C	Communication	Process	20
	I letare I	. 1110	Communication	110000	_0

#### LIST OF APPENDICES

		Page
1.	Kisi-Kisi Instrumen Tes Reading Comprehension	112
2.	Pre-Test On Reading Comprehension	113
3.	Answer Key Pre-Test On Reading Comprehension	116
4.	Daftar Nilai Pre-Test Reading Comprehension	117
5.	Lesson Plan for Cycle 1	119
6.	Soal Post-Test Reading Comprehension Siklus 1	125
7.	Answer Key Test On Reading Comprehension Siklus 1	130
8.	Daftar Nilai Post-Test Reading Comprehension Siklus 1	131
9.	Field Note 1	133
10.	Field Note 2	134
11.	Field Note 3	136
12.	Field Note 4	138
13.	Lesson Plan for Cycle 2	139
14.	Soal Post-Test Reading Comprehension Siklus 2	144
15.	Answer Key Test On Reading Comprehension Siklus 2	148
16.	Daftar Nilai Post-Test Siklus 2	149
17.	Field Note 5	151
18.	Field Note 6	153
19.	Field Note 7	155
20.	Lesson Plan for Cycle 3	156
21.	Soal Post-Test Reading Comprehension Siklus 3	160
22.	Answer Key Test On Reading Comprehension Siklus 3	166
23.	Daftar Nilai Post-Test Siklus 3	167
24.	Field Note 8	169
25.	Field Note 9	171
26.	Foto Kegiatan Belajar di Kelas.	172
27.	The Sample of Students' works	173
28.	The Sample of tasks	175