

**ANALYSIS OF COHESION IN THE MAIN ARTICLES
IN JAKARTA POST NEWSPAPER**



RESEARCH PAPER

*Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department*

by
WULANDARI
A 320 060 230

**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2011**

**ANALYSIS OF COHESION IN THE MAIN ARTICLES
IN JAKARTA POST NEWSPAPER**



RESEACH PAPER

*Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta*

by

WULANDARI

A320 060 230

**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA**

2011

APPROVAL

**ANALYSIS OF COHESION IN THE MAIN ARTICLES
IN JAKARTA POST NEWSPAPER**

RESEARCH PAPER

by
W U L A N D A R I
A 320 060 230

Approved to be Examined by Consultant

Consultant I

Consultant II

Dra. Malikatul Laila, M. Hum.
NIK.409

Anam Sutopo, S.Pd. M.Hum
NIK. 849

ACCEPTANCE

ANALYSIS OF COHESION IN THE MAIN ARTICLES
IN JAKARTA POST NEWSPAPER

by

WULANDARI
A 320 060 230

Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiner
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
on November ..., 2010

Team of Examiner:

1. **Dra. Malikatul Laila, M. Hum.** ()
(Chair Person)
2. **Anam Sutopo, S.Pd. M.Hum** ()
(Member I)
3. **Drs. Sigit Haryanto, M.Hum** ()
(Member II)

Dean,

Drs. Sofyan Anif, M.Si.
NIK. 547

TESTIMONY

I hereby assert that there is no plagiarism in this research paper. There is no other work that has been submitted to obtain the bachelor degree and as far as I am concerned there is no opinion that has been written or published before, except the written references which are referred in this research paper and mentioned in the bibliography.

If any incorrectness is proved in the future dealing with my statement above, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, Januari 2011

The Writer,

WULANDARI
A 320 060 230

MOTTO

No one is old enough to know better

(Halbrook Jackson)

Learn a new language and get a new soul

(Czech Proverb)

Manusia yang tidak dapat menggunakan waktunya dengan sebaik-baiknya

termasuk golongan yang merugi

(Q.S Al-Asr)

DEDICATION

This research paper is proudly and wholeheartedly dedicated to:

Her beloved mother and father,

Her beloved sisters,

Her beloved brother, and

Her beloved friends.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Assalamu'alaikum Warohmatullahi Wabarokatuh

Alhamdulillah Robbil 'aalamin, the writer thanks to Allah SWT, the Most Merciful, the Most Beneficent, that blessed the writer so that she can finally accomplish this research paper as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for getting Bachelor Degree of Education. Praise to our greatest Prophet Muhammad SAW, his family, his companions, and his followers. Amin.

In addition, the writer would like to say her gratitude to everyone who has given their advices, helps, and supports in accomplishing this research paper. Thus, the writer would like to express her great gratitude and appreciation to:

1. Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M.Si., the Dean of School of Teacher Training and Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta,
2. Titis Setyabudi S.S.M.Hum, the Head of English Department of School of Teacher Training and Education,
3. Dra. Malikatul Laila, M. Hum., the first consultant, who has given great help, advice, correction, and guidance in accomplishing this research paper,
4. Anam Sutopo, S.Pd. M. Hum., the second consultant, who has given great advice, correction, and help in accomplishing this research paper,
5. Her beloved mother and father, who always give enormous pray, biggest support, care, and great attention,
6. Her lovely sister and brother (Nanik and Dedik), who have given their tremendous care, love, support, and happiness,

7. Her beloved friends (Ahmad Rifa'i) who always accompany the writer.
Thanks for pray, support and advice,
8. Her beloved friends (Ida, Ary, Ana, Tina, Sandhit and Heni) who always accompany the writer. Thank you for the jokes, support, laugh, trouble, togetherness, joy, advice, and nice moment to share,
9. Her friends in Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta, especially in class F thanks for happiness and friendship,
10. All her friends in Al-Fattah and Al-Barokah, thanks for pray, support and always accompany the writer,
11. All of her families, friends, and teachers that cannot be mentioned one by one, who have support her a lot.

Last but not least, the writer realizes that this research is far from being perfect. Therefore, she would like to invite to give comment and suggestion to make this research paper better.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warohmatullahi Wabarokatuh

Surakarta, Januari 2011

The Writer

TABLE OF CONTENT

	Page
TITLE OF THE RESEARCH.....	i
APPROVAL.....	ii
ACCEPTANCE	iii
TESTIMONY.....	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	ix
LIST OF TABLE	xii
SUMMARY	xiii
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Background of the Study.....	1
B. Previous Study.....	3
C. Limitation of the Study.....	5
D. Problem Statement.....	5
E. Objective of the Study.....	5
F. Benefit of the Study.....	5
G. Research Paper Outline	6
CHAPTER II: UNDERLYING THEORY	8
A. Notion of Text.....	8
B. Notion of Discourse	9

1. Definition.....	9
2. Types of Discourse.....	10
a. Based on the Form of Communication	10
b. Based on the Participant	11
c. Based on the Purpose of Communication.....	13
B. Discourse Analysis.....	19
C. Cohesion.....	19
1. Definition of Cohesion	19
2. Types of Cohesion.....	21
a. Grammatical Cohesion.....	21
b. Lexical Cohesion.....	25
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD	27
A. Types of Research	27
B. Object of Research	27
C. Data and Data Source.....	27
D. Technique of Collecting Data	28
E. Technique of Data Analyzing	28
CHAPTER IV: DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION	30
A. Data Analysis	29
1. Grammatical Cohesion.....	29
2. Lexical Cohesion	57
B. Discussion	70

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSSION AND SUGGESTION.....	78
A. Conclusion.....	78
B. Suggestion	79
BIBLIOGRAPHY	80
VIRTUAL REFERENCE	81
APPENDIXES	82

LIST OF TABLE

Table 4.1 Types of Grammatical Cohesion.....	70
Table 4.2 Types of Lexical Cohesion	74
Table 4.3 Percentages of the Data of Grammatical Cohesion	76
Table Percentages of the Data of Lexical Cohesion	76

SUMMARY

Wulandari. A 320 060 230. ANALYSIS OF COHESION IN THE MAIN ARTICLES IN JAKARTA POST NEWSPAPER. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. Research Paper. 2010.

The study is about describing the lexical and grammatical cohesions which are used in the main articles in Jakarta Post Newspaper. The objectives of this research are to describe the lexical cohesion and grammatical cohesion in the Main Articles in Jakarta Post Newspaper.

This research is a descriptive qualitative study which analyzes the elements of cohesions of the main articles. The data are sentences which include the lexical and grammatical cohesions found in the Main Articles of Jakarta Post Newspaper. The writer collects the data by reading the articles, coding, making list on lexical and grammatical cohesion in the articles, and describing the lexical and grammatical cohesions toward Main Articles in Jakarta Post Newspaper based on Nunan's theory.

The result shows that the cohesive devices in the Main Articles include the grammatical and lexical cohesions. The grammatical cohesions consists of reference; (1)personal reference 41,57%, and demonstrative reference 6,63%, (2)substitution 2,4%, (3)ellipsis 6,63% and (4)conjunction; Subordinative conjunction 15,67%, coordinative conjunction 9,64% and correlative conjunction 0,6%, while the lexical cohesions consists of (1)repetition 13,26%, (2)synonymy 2.4% and (3)hyponymy 1,2%. In the Articles, the use of grammatical cohesions are higher than the lexical cohesions.

Keyword: grammatical cohesion, lexical cohesion and Main Articles in Jakarta Post Newspaper.

Consultant I

Consultant II

Dra. Malikatul Laila, M.Hum
NIK.409

Anam Sutopo, S.Pd. M.Hum
NIK.849

Dean,

Drs. Sofyan Anif, M. Si.
NIK. 547