

**STRIVING FOR GETTING BACHELOR OF DOCTOR IN
ROBERTS LUKETICS' 21:
AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**



RESEARCH PAPER

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting Bachelor
Degree of education in English Department

by

TULUS KWINTOKO
A 320 040 364

**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA**

2011

APPROVAL
STRIVING FOR GETTING BACHELOR OF DOCTOR IN
ROBERTS LUKETICS' 21:
AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH'.

by:

NAME : TULUS KWINTOKO

NIM : A. 320 040 364

Approved to be Examined
by Consultant Team:

Consultant I

Consultant II

Drs. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum

Anam Sutopo, Spd.M.Hum

ACCEPTANCE
STRIVING FOR GETTING BACHELOR OF DOCTOR IN ROBERTS
LUKETICS' 21:
AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH”.

by
TULUS KWINTOKO
A.320040364

Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiners
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
on February,2010

Team of examiners:

1. **Drs. Abdillah Nugroho M.Hum.** (.....)
(Chair Person)

2. **Anam Sutopo, S.Pd, M.Hum.** (.....)
(Member II)

3. **Drs. M. Thoyibi, MS.** (.....)
(Member III)

Dean,

Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M.Si.
NIK. 547

TESTIMONY

Herewith, I testify that in this research paper, there is no plagiarism of the previous literary work which has been raised to obtain bachelor degree of a university, nor there are opinions or masterpiece which has been written or published by others, except those which the writing are referred in the manuscript and mentioned in literary review and bibliography. Therefore, if it is proved that there are some untrue statements in this testimony, I will hold fully responsible.

Surakarta, February, 2011

The writer

Tulus Kwintoko

MOTTO

*in the name of Allah, the Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful
(Q.S. Al-Fatihah: 1)*

*say: "Nothing shall ever happen to us except what Allah
has ordained for us. He is our Maula (Lord, Helper and
Protector)." And in Allah let the believers put their trust
(Q.S. At-Taubah: 51)*

*The best motivation is self-motivation
(John Rohn)*

*It is better to be hated for what you are than to be loved for
what you are not
(Andre Gide)*

*He who controls others may be powerful, but he who has
mastered himself is mightier still
(Lao-Tzu)*





*Remember, happiness doesn't depend upon who you are
or what you have, it depends solely upon what you think
(Dale Carnegie)*

*Simplicity is the key to brilliance
(Bruce Lee)*

*What a grand thing
What a grander thing still, to love
(Victor Hugo)*

DEDICATION

From the deepest heart this research paper is particularly dedicated to:

-  My beloved parents
-  My dearest brothers and sisters
-  My truly best friends, and
-  All of English Department students.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT



Assalamu`alaikum wr.wb.

Alhamdulillahirrobbil`alamiin, praise is to Allah SWT who has given His divine direction and guidance so that the researcher can accomplish her research paper with the title “STRIVING FOR GETTING BACHELOR OF DOCTOR IN ROBERTS LUKETICS’ 21: AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH”. This research paper is presented as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for getting bachelor degree of education in English Department of University Muhammadiyah of Surakarta.

However, this success would not be achieved without the help, guidance, and support from others. Therefore, the researcher would like to express her great gratitude to:

1. Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M.Si, as the Dean of School of Teacher Training and Education of UMS who has given the permission to the researcher to make her research paper,
2. Titis Setyabudi, SS., M.Hum., as the Head of English Department of School of Teacher Training and Education of UMS who has given the agreement to the researcher’s title and letter for references,

3. Drs. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum., as the first consultants who have given guidance, advice and encouragement in doing and finishing the research paper,
4. Anam Sutopo, S.Pd., M.Hum., as the second consultant who have given guidance, advice and encouragement in doing and finishing the research paper,
5. Drs. M. Thoyibi, MS, as the examiner who have given guidance, advice and encouragement in doing and finishing the research paper,
6. All of lecturers of English Department of School of Teacher Training and Education who have given knowledge during the researcher studies at UMS,
7. His beloved parents, for their prayer and their deep love for her,
8. His brothers and sister and his funny nephews and nieces, who always be inside of her heart,
9. His **best and lovely friends**, who have helped her and supported her much in everything also given her sweetest friendship,
10. All of the people who cannot be mentioned one by one here.

Finally, the researcher realizes that this research paper is still far from being perfect. Therefore, the researcher accepts happily constructive comments and criticism from the readers to make this research paper better. The researcher

wishes that this research paper will be useful for all readers, especially students of English Department.

Wassalamu`alaikum wr.wb.

Surakarta, February, 2011

Tulus Kwintoko

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	i
APPROVAL	ii
ACCEPTANCE	iii
TESTIMONY	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	x
SUMMARY	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Literary Review	5
C. Problem Statement	5
D. Limitation of the Study.....	5
E. Objectives of the Study	6
F. Benefit of the Study	6
G. Research Method	6
H. Paper Organization	8
CHAPTER II UNDERLYING THEORY	
A. Notion of the Individual Psychology	9
B. Basic Concept of the Individual Psychology	11
1. Fictional Finalism	11

2. Social Interest	12
3. Inferiority Feeling.....	13
4. Striving for Superiority	14
5. Creative Self	15
6. Style of Life	16
C. Structure Element of the Movie	19
D. Theoretical Application	29

CHAPTER III STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS

A. Structural Elements	30
1. Narrative Element	30
a. Characters and Characterization	30
b. Plot	36
c. Setting	40
d. Point of View.....	42
e. Theme	42
2. Technical Element	43
a. Mise _en _Scene and Design	43
b. Set Dressing and Props	43
c. Costume	44
d. Make-Up	45
e. Lighting	46
f. Sound	47
g. Casting	47
B. Discussion	72

CHAPTER IV PSYCHOLOGICAL ANALYSIS

A. Psychological analysis	78
1. Fictional Finalism	78
2. Inferiority Feeling	80
3. Striving for Superiority	82
4. Style of Life	84
5. Social Interest	87
6. Creative Power	88
B. Discussion	90

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion	92
B. Suggestion	93

BIBLIOGRAPHY

VIRTUAL REFERENCE

SUMMARY

TULUS KWINTOKO A. 320 040 364. STRIVING FOR GETTING BACHELOR OF DOCTOR IN ROBERT LUCKETIC'S *21*: AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH. RESEARCH PAPER. MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA. 2010.

This study concerns with the movie entitled *21* which is directed by Robert Lucketic. The analysis of this research paper is focused on the major character, Ben Campbell, based on structural elements and psychological perspective.

In analyzing the psychological aspect, the researcher applied the theory of Individual Psychology proposed by Alfred Adler. This research belongs to qualitative research, which employs textual data. The textual data are taken from the movie itself as primary data source and the other materials which are related to the analysis as secondary data source.

There are two findings of this study. Firstly, the structural elements of movie present a unity. It appears in the exposition, complication, climax, and resolution of the story. Secondly, the individual psychological analysis shows the struggle of Ben Campbell for getting bachelor of doctor.

Consultant I

Consultant II

Drs. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum
NIK. 589

Anam Sutopo, Spd.M.Hum
NIK. 849

Dean of English Teacher Training
and Education Faculty

Drs. H. Sofyan Anif M. Si
NIK. 547