VARIATION OF UTTERANCES USED IN CHILDREN FILMS
MANUSCRIPT (PRAGMATICS APPROACH)

RESEARCH PAPER
Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Getting Bachelor
Degree of Education in English Department

by:
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SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
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TESTIMONY

I hereby testify that there is no plagiarism in this research paper. There is no other work that has been submitted to obtain the bachelor degree and as for as I am concerned there is no opinion that has been written or published before, except those referred to in the literature review.

I am willing to take the responsibility if there are mistakes in this testimony.

Surakarta, 14 November 2007
The writer

SHA
MOTTO

❖ And seek aid in steadfast patience and prayer and this indeed, is a hard thing for all but the humble in spirit (Al Baqarah: 45)

❖ Make optimist in every your steps, be sure and be patient at ability and hope that we are certain to success when there is a wish and effort to achieved it (SHA)

❖ Show the respect to the work & opinion of others and you’ll be respected (SHA)
DEDICATION

WHOLE HEARTEDLY DEDICATED TO:

- ISLAM (MY WAY OF LIFE)
- MY BELOVED MOTHER AND FATHER, THANKS A BUNCH 4 YOUR ENDLESS LOVE AND PRAY, LUV U ...
- MY BELOVED BROTHERS (Mas Dien n Mas Jack) AND SISTERS (Mama Ina, Mba V3, Mba Ida thanks 4 your talk actives & advices)
- MY LUVLY TWIN (Ya2h thanks for the togetherness sist)
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The researcher realized that the researcher is far from being perfect.

Any critism to improve this research paper is welcome. Finally, the researcher hopes that this research paper can be useful for the readers.

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SUMMARY


This study is aimed at describing the form and the function of utterances. The data are children utterances in the form of sentence that are taken from children films manuscript, titled *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone* and *Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secret*. In collecting the data, the writer uses documentation method by selecting the children sentence utterances, which can be found in *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone* and *Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secret* films manuscript. To achieve these objectives, she classifies the data based on sentence types to formulate the forms, and then she applies the speech act theory to judge the function.

After analysing the data, the writer found the forms of children sentence utterances are declarative, interrogative, and imperative. Based on the form of declarative sentence, it can be classified into four (4): simple sentence, compound sentence, complex sentence, and compound-complex sentence. From each imperative sentence, she finds that not all imperatives are initiated by predicate. There are imperatives which is marked by the marker *Let* and *Don’t*. Based on the interrogative sentence, she finds most of them are initiated by question words like *what*, *who*, *where*, and *how*. Besides that the writer also finds that interrogative does not always initiated by auxiliary, modal, or question words but also a subject in the initial position of sentence. Related with the function, she found declarative not only has function as informing, interrogative as asking, and imperative as commanding. The variant function of declarative are exclamation, commanding, warning, requesting, and offering, interrogative has variant function to express requesting, and imperative has variant function to express requesting and warning.

Key words: variation, utterance.

Consultant I         Consultant II