

PARENTING STYLES IN FATHERHOOD MOVIE (2021)
DIRECTED BY: PAUL WEITZ DIANA BAUMRIND'S: A
PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE



**Compiled as one of the requirements for completing the Strata 1 Study
Program in the English Department Faculty of Teacher Training and
Education**

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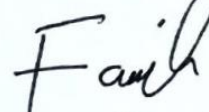
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The Researcher



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Abstrak

Penelitian ini menggunakan film Faterhood yang dirilis pada tahun 2021 di Netflix dengan fokus pada gaya pengasuhan pada karakter utama. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk 1) menjelaskan Gaya pengasuhan apa yang tercermin dalam film "Fatherhood" yang terkait dengan pandangan Diana Baumrind. 2) menggambarkan bagaimana Matt merawat putrinya. Dan terakhir, 3) untuk Mengapa Matt bersikeras dalam menangani putrinya. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori Parenting Style dari Diana Baumrind. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif yang berfokus pada gaya pengasuhan terhadap tokoh utama dan ibu mertua kepada menantunya. Teknik analisis data dalam penelitian ini adalah analisis deskriptif. Dan data dikumpulkan dengan menggunakan prosedur pencatatan. Dari penelitian ini ditemukan dua temuan berdasarkan rumusan masalah pertama, gaya pengasuhan yang tercermin dalam film Fatherhood. Penulis menemukan dua gaya pengasuhan Matt kepada putrinya Autoritative dan ibu mertua kepada menantunya yaitu authoritarian. Kedua Matt merawat putrinya dengan cara memperhatikan, memberi hadiah, membari hiburan dan memperkenalkan kepada kerabat. Ketiga Matt bersikeras dalam menangani putrinya dengan membuktikan kepada mertua dan bosnya bahwa Matt bisa menjadi seorang ayah tunggal serta orang tua yang hebat.

Kata Kunci: Diana Baumrind's, Kebapaan, Gaya Pengasuhan, Ayah tunggal, Orang tua tunggal

Abstract

This research uses the Fatherhood movie, released in 2021 on Netflix, with a focus on the parenting style of the main characters. This study aims to 1) explain the parenting style reflected in the movie "Fatherhood" associated with Diana Baumrind's views. 2) describe how Matt took care of his daughter. And lastly, 3) for Why Matt insisted on dealing with his daughter. This research uses the Parenting Style theory from Diana Baumrind. This qualitative research focuses on the parenting style of the main character and mother-in-law to her son-in-law. The data analysis technique in this study is descriptive analysis. And data is collected using a recording procedure. This study found two findings based on the formulation of the first problem, the parenting style reflected in the film Fatherhood. The author finds two styles of parenting Matt to his daughter is authoritative and mother-in-law to his son-in-law is authoritarian. Second, how Matt cares about his daughter by paying attention, giving gifts, entertaining, and introducing to a relative. Third, Matt insists on handling his daughter by proving to his mother-in-laws and bosses that he can be a single father and a great parent.

Keywords: Diana Baumrind's, Fatherhood, Parenting styles, Single father, Single parent

1. INTRODUCTION

Literature is a kind of writing that constitutes polite learning. Literature is very concerned about the content and the form and does not only look at the story but also how the literary story is written. According to Anderson Robert (1902), literature is an intimate experience of an author carefully expressed in concrete images through structure, imaginative style, and luxurious metaphors. It is not practical or logical communication but an aesthetic experience. Marxl Karl (2001) stated that a collection of writings reflects the experience of class struggle in society.

Therefore, literature's history reflects society's changing material, economic, and social conditions. From all the explanations according to the expert, it can be concluded that literature is all written in prose with permanent value, excellent format, imaginative or critical characteristics, and visual media.

In literary work, literature is divided into two kinds, namely: Fictional and Non-Fictional Literature. Fictional Literature is imaginary composed writing or art meant to provide information, education, and entertainment to the reader. In other words, fictional literature is based on the writer's imagination rather than reality. Examples of Fictional Literature include dramas, poems, short stories, novels, oral literature, and songs. Non-fictional Literature is factual writing or written work that gives facts that can be proved as it provides real places, events, characters, times, or reality rather than imaginary things. Non-Fictional Literature includes autobiographies, biographies, essays, diaries and journals, magazines, newspapers, and subject textbooks such as Geography, History, and Civic Education.

There are so many ways to express ideas, especially in movies. Welleck and Warren (1993) define "Literature as a full creation form, emotion, and expression which designate imaginative ideas through language as media." A movie can express feeling, including experience, ideas, motivation, and confidence in concrete description by using language. Nooca M. Massardi argues that a movie is not a work of art based on that since the 20th century when Louis Lumiere created the cinematography in Paris that started movies as a "work of art." Movies include literary works in the drama genre. At the same time, the script is included in the prose genre because considering that many Movies based on novels and novels are part of the literary work of the prose genre. A movie is a story of live images using visual technology that has been through the editing processes.

The movie stars Kevin Hart as Matthew Logelin, who is awaiting the birth of his first daughter. After her daughter was born, all the big families were happy about the arrival of new members. But instantly, the happiness that had just been felt turned into sadness when Matt's wife passed away the day after giving birth to her daughter due to being diagnosed with pulmonary embolism. Matt was instantly devastated and still did not believe his loved wife should leave him for good. Left behind by his late wife, Matt Logelin finally decided to take care of his daughter alone at his home in Boston. Living away from his family with no experience as a father, Matt is as hard as he can to learn how to take care of a daughter. He is trying to be a father to Maddy, but he is also trying to simultaneously be a mother to his daughter. But this is not easy; Matt's struggle as a single father found many obstacles. As well as the surrounding environment, especially the mothers-in-law, doubted that Matt could take

good care of his grandson. Fatherhood is a movie that tells the struggle of a single father who can portray the figure of the father's struggle in caring for his daughter well.

The reason researchers chose Fatherhood movie is that in this study, there is parenting in this movie. Researchers are interested in analyzing the Fatherhood film, which has a parenting style that is connected to Diana baumrind's theory with the research title "**PARENTING STYLES IN FATHERHOOD MOVIE (2021) directed by: PAUL WEITZ DIANA BAUMRIND'S: A PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE**"

2. METHOD

This research used a qualitative approach for this study. Qualitative research is A type of educational research in which the researcher relies on the participants' views. Qualitative research gathers information that is not in numerical form. The researcher uses Diana Baumrind's theory of literature to analyze the Fatherhood movie and applies it using qualitative descriptive analysis. This analysis focused on finding the parenting styles of the main characters. The data is presented in written forms, which are divided into words, sentences, dialogue, and pictures by the main character of Fatherhood movie (2021). There are two types of data sources in this research: 1) Primary Data, the movie directed by Paul Weitz entitled Fatherhood is the primary data source in this research. It was released on NetFlix on June 18, 2021, and has a duration of 109 minutes. The data involves dialog, pictures, and script. 2) Secondary Data, the secondary data sources are taken from various sources related to the study, such as research gate, google scholar, articles, and websites that are relevant to this research.

3. FINDING AND DISCUSSION

3.1 Finding

3.1.1 Parenting styles are reflected in Fatherhood movie connected to Diana Baumrind's view

Based on the research questions, the first problem in this research is parenting styles are reflected in Fatherhood movie connected to Diana Baumrind's view. There are three Diana Baumrind parenting styles, namely (1) *Authoritarian*, (2) *Authoritative*, and (3) *permissive*. The two parenting styles are obtained from the data on the scenes and dialogue of the two characters, Matt and Marion.

a. Authoritarian

Authoritarian parenting has a high value of control, but a high value of warmth does not balance it. Parents with authoritarian parenting use force to place high demands on the child. (Baumrind, 1978) Authoritarian parents aim to guide their children by

dominating the majority of interactions and enforcing conformity to the given instructions. In contrast, approved parents attempt to help their children develop into individuals capable of expressing their thoughts and maintaining their perspectives. Characteristics of parents with authoritarian behavior include cold, rejecting, and frequently critical of the child.



Picture 1. Scene 0.04:20



Picture 2. Scene 0.04:30

In the scene above, Liz's amniotic fluid is so low that the doctor recommends immediately giving birth. While in the hospital room, Liz and Matt called Marion. Liz gave birth not according to the date of birth prediction, which prevented Marion from coming to accompany her daughter at birth. Marion tells Matt to keep Skype during childbirth because the Mother-in-law did not trust Matt to be able to take care of his wife and child later.

The following is the dialogue that Marion when she does not believe that Matt can accompany his wife during childbirth.

Marion : I want to be in the room with my daughter
and to see my granddaughter when
she enters the world.

Matt : Well, I'll be here to take care of her.

Marion : Like you took care of Cousin Janey's baby?

Liz : Mom, that is ancient history.

Matt : Here we go. Here we go.

Marion : Not that ancient. You don't put a baby on your lap and then strap
a seat belt over you in the passenger seat in an automobile driving
to 7-Eleven. I know you don't hold a baby in your lap and strap a
seat belt over you while you in the passenger seat of an automobile
driving to 7-Eleven.

Script on scene (M. 0:04:22 – 0:06:30)

Another data that prove the authoritative parenting styles shown by Marion.



Picture 3. Scene 0.12.39

In the scene above, Marion's disbelief is apparent at the funeral home. Marion was talking with her friend about her son-in-law, saying that she did not believe Matt could take good and proper care of his baby. Here is Marion's dialogue talking about Matt.

Marion : He is not ready for a baby. He has not even put the crib Together.

Marion's friend : Well, you know, he is always been extremely Immature.

Script on scene (M 0:12:39- 0:12:47)



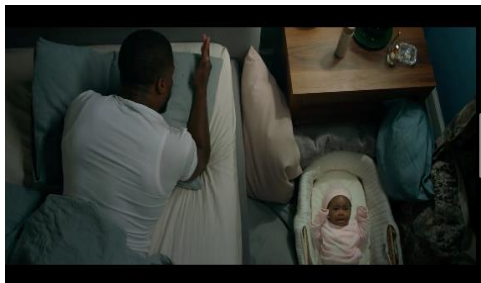
Picture 4. Scene 0.13.40

Picture 5. Scene 0.13.45

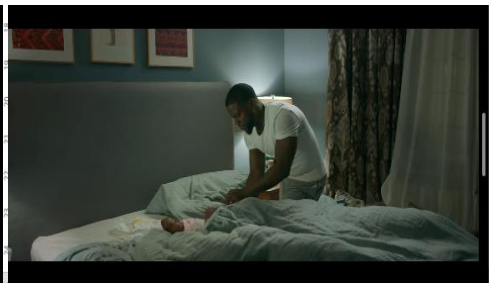
Matt took the baby outside to breathe outside air. He was holding Maddy back with a still sadness in his arms. Matt told his daughter that if Maddy could only have one parent, Matt hoped it belonged to Liz, not him. While Matt was outside, his Mother-in-law and his friends watched from afar, and they looked in disbelief that Matt could take good care of his baby.

b. Authoritative

Authoritative parenting is a parenting style where parents can be relied upon to balance affection for their children. Such parents usually give direction and guidance to the actions taken by the child. To do this kind of upbringing, parents usually give their love and warmth to their children. They are used to involving their children in related discussions with the family. Support any interest made by the child and encourage the child to build his personality. Authoritative parenting is considered the best type because it has equally high values of warmth and control. Thus, parents with an authoritative type of parenting strictly regulate their child's behavior (control) and are accompanied by self-adjustment to understand their child's opinion (warmth). Characteristics of parents who have authoritarian parental behavior, such as being warm, sensitive to a child's needs, and caring.



Picture 6. Scene 0.13:51



Picture 7. Scene 0.14:15

At midnight Matt woke up to hear Maddy's crying voice. At that time, he was baffled about what to do, whether the baby was hungry or sick because Matt did not understand what his daughter wanted. He had children for the first time and was unsure what to do. Matt tried to calm the baby down. Furthermore, it replaced Maddy's diaper, which turned out to be filled, making her uncomfortable and crying. After changing diapers, Maddy was able to stop crying.



Picture 8. Scene 0:33:28



Picture 9. Scene 0.33:40

One day Maddy was always crying, making it hard to stop crying. Because she always cries, Matt is confused about what happened to his daughter. By all means of

coaxing Maddy not to keep crying, but all the efforts Matt made failed, Maddy still cried. In the end, to find out why Maddy always cries. Matt decides to come to a unique gathering of new mothers. Maddy has baby colic, which is a digestive problem. The mothers there suggested using white noise to relieve the baby. Thanks to tips from the group of mothers, Maddy can stop crying and can sleep in peace. Here is a conversation between Matt and the moms.

Matt : excuse me
Woman : Um, I'm sorry. AA is down the hall
to the right.
Matt : I'm not here for that, I'm not here for
AA meeting. That's not why I'm here.
She, uh... she just went to sleep, but
she's been, like, crying for hours.
I mean hours to the point where I'm ...
I'm exhausted. And my face hurts,
and I'm getting frustrated and
I don't know how to break the
stroller down. I don't know
how to fold it up.
Woman : Okay. Well, sorry, but this group
for new mothers.
Matt : I need help. I need the crying
to stop. How do I make crying stop?

Script on scene (M 0:33:28 – 0:35: 06)

3.2 Discussion

After analyzing the fatherhood movie (2021), the writer found the parenting styles of the main characters using the theory of Diana baumrind. The researcher discovered that Matt cares about his daughter, and Matt insists on handling his daughter.

First, the writer finds the parenting styles in Fatherhood movie. The writer discovered the parenting style the main character and mother-in-law applied to the son-in-law depicted in the movie. Parenting is a process of educating children, and parenting is a picture of people's attitudes, and behaviors parents interact with children during parenting activities to form good child behavior. According to Diana Baumrind, there are three

parenting styles: authoritarian, authoritative, and permissive. In this study, there are two styles of parenting, namely authoritarian and authoritative. The Authoritarian parenting style happened to Marion as mother-in-law to her son-in-law Matt. Although Marion is not Matt's biological mother, Marion will be the second mother to Matt because of marrying Liz. Marion is attentive to every move of Matt's behavior, especially since he has just become a parent and a single father. Marion attitudes are always characterized by parents who always regulate and evaluate their children's attitudes and behaviors with the various standards they have.

Matt had an authoritative parenting style as a man who became a parent and a single father. Matt is very fond of his daughter. Usually, authoritative parenting educates by providing supportive parenting and responsiveness to the needs and development of the child but still provides firm boundaries. These findings are in line with research by that in his research also found (Risqi et al., 2020) that parenting styles are authoritarian and neglectful. The joker's main character becomes rebellious, adopts problematic behavior, becomes a criminal, and is ignored by the surrounding community. And another study in her research found on the (Afifah & Sumayah, 2021) impact of parental parenting on behavior in the characters Auggie, Julian, and Miranda. Auggie's parents with authoritative, Julian's parents with permissive-indulgent, and Miranda's parents with uninvolved–neglectful. The two studies have something in common. Namely, both use the Diana Baumrind theory to conduct research. The difference with the writer is between the content used as the researcher's object. And in this study, there are two parenting styles: authoritarian and authoritative.

4. CLOSING

Researchers wrote several problems using *Fatherhood* movie (2021) directed by Paul Weitz as the object of study. Then the researcher used the parenting styles theory approach proposed by Diana Baumrind in applying this research. Diana Baumrind divides her theory into several parenting styles, including authoritarian, authoritative, and permissive. Researchers can conclude that *Fatherhood* movie (2021) contains concepts described by Diana Baumrind's theory. Matt, in this movie, is a single father figure who has dramatically lost the wife he loves. And as a great father figure to his daughter. Matt's journey in taking care of his daughter is undoubtedly challenging. She has a lot to face in caring for her child. Matt sometimes feels he cannot take good care of his daughter because he is also a father for the first time. As well as from family and co-workers who do not trust Matt can take care of his daughter. Matt has

always learned to be a good single father to his daughter. Matt always pays attention to what his daughter needs and always prioritizes Maddy in all things.

Every parent must have their parenting style and want the best for their children. This desire will form a parenting style that parents will instill in children. Parenting, according to Diana Baumrind (1967), is, in principle, parental control, namely how parents control, guide, and accompany their children to carry out their developmental tasks towards the maturation process. There were two types of parenting found in this study. Matt with authoritative, and Marion is in-laws with authoritarian parenting. Both types of parenting certainly have their advantages. They are parenting with an authoritative style In this pattern. Communication occurs both ways between parent and child. Meanwhile, the authoritarian or parents foster police with this pattern are very strict in providing strict boundaries and control over children, and the verbal communication that occurs is also more one-way.

As a parent, having children is a gift of life and an experience that is never forgotten. All childcare styles, for nothing wrong, must have their good side. Moreover, every parent does not want to give their children bad things and tries to comfort them. Learning the science of parenting will not be a loss to provide the best thing for our children in the future.

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