A DESCRIPTIVE STUDY ON THE READING ABILITY OF THE SECOND YEAR STUDENTS OF SLTP ISLAM SUDIRMAN TENGARAN SEMARANG IN 2005 / 2006 ACADEMIC YEAR



RESEARCH PAPER

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting the Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department

by

Renny Dwi Hendarini A. 320 020 155

SCHOOL OF TEACHING TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2007

APPROVAL

A DESCRIPTIVE STUDY ON THE READING ABILITY OF THE SECOND YEAR STUDENTS OF SLTP ISLAM SUDIRMAN TENGARAN SEMARANG IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2005 / 2006

by

NAME: RENNY DWI HENDARINI

NIM : A 320 020 155

Approved by consultant

Consultant I Consultant II

(Anam Sutopo, S.Pd, M.Hum) (Dra. Siti Khuzaimah)

TESTIMONY

Here with, I testify that in this research paper, there is no plagiarism of the

previous research which has been raised to obtain bachelor of a university, nor

there are opinions of master piece which have been written or published by others,

expect those which the writing are referred in the manuscript and mentioned in

previous research and bibliography.

Hence, later, if it is proven that there are some untrue statements in this

testimony, I will hold fully responsible.

Surakarta, February 2007

Renny Dwi Hendarini A 320 020 155

iv

MOTTO

Do not lose hope, things will get better we are all born for love, it is the principles of existence and it is only end.

The writer

DEDICATION

With truly love and thankful, this research paper dedicated to:

- My beloved parents, you are the greatest parents,
- My lovely brother and sister, my cute nieces and nephew,
- ☆ My sweetheart, and
- ☆ My dearest friend.

SUMMARY

RENNY DWI HENDARINI A 320 020 155. DESCRIPTIVE STUDY ON THE READING ABILITY OF THE SECOND YEAR STUDENTS OF SLTP ISLAM SUDIRMAN TENGARAN. RESEARCH PAPER. MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA.

Reading is not a single skill but it involves a variety of skills, they are: (1) recognizing the script language, (2) deducing the meaning and use of unfamiliar lexical item, (3) understanding explicitly stated information, (4) understanding information when not explicitly stated, (5) understanding conceptual meaning, (6) understanding the communication value (function) of sentence and utterances, (7) understanding relations within the sentence, (8) understanding relation between the parts of a text through lexical cohesion devises, (19) understanding cohesion between part a text through grammatical cohesion devises, (10) interpreting text by going out side it, (11) recognizing indicators in discourse, (12) distinguishing the main idea from supporting details, (13) extracting silent points to summarize, (14) selective extraction of relevant points from a text, (15) basic reference skills, (16) skimming, (17) scanning to locate specifically required information, and (18) Transco ding information to diagrammatic display.

This study aims at describing the reading ability of the second year students of SLTP Islam Sudirman Tengaran Semarang and finding the most difficult skill faced by the students. To collect the data the writer uses observation and reading test. The data are analyzed by using simple statistic and described the result of calculation. The writer uses random sampling to take the subject of the study. The descriptive analysis study is used in this study. It is started with describing the data, and analyzing the data to find out the conclusion of the study.

The result of study shows that the mean score is 59.34%. It belongs to fair level. So the writer concludes the reading ability of the second year students of SLTP Islam Sudirman Tengaran Semarang is fair and the most difficult skill faced by second year student is understanding the communicative value (function) of sentences and utterances.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT



First of all, I would like to say Alhamdulillahi robbil'alamin to Allah SWT, for blessing me in completing this research paper entitled. "A Descriptive Study on the Reading Ability of the Second Year of SLTP Islam Sudirman Tengaran, Semarang in Academic Year 2005/2006". I realize that in arranging this research paper, I get help, support and encouragement from many persons. On this opportunity, I would like express my deepest gratitude to all persons who have helped me directly or indirectly in finishing this research paper:

- Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M.Si, as the Dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty,
- 2. Koesoemo Ratih, S.Pd, M.Hum, as the chief of English Department,
- 3. Anam Sutopo, S.Pd, M.Hum, as the first consultant who has guided and advised during the arrangement of this research paper,
- 4. Dra. Siti Khuzaimah, as the second consultant for guidance, advice and correction from the beginning until the end of this research paper,
- 5. All lecturers of English Department in Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta,
- 6. My beloved parents **Bapak, Ibu'** thanks for your prayer, advice, support and affection. I really love you very much,
- 7. My big family, mbak Pie-pie', mas Dodo, Wahyu, mbah Uti and Little nieces and nephew (Lintang, Karin) thanks for giving me cheerful and make me home girl,

8. My beloved one, Dedi, thanks for your love, patient, prayer and support me to finish writing this research paper,

9. My beautiful friends in green house (Goten, Ritoel, Pebti, Amel, Deny, Novi and Ratih) thanks for your kindness, cheerful and unforgettable moment we have,

10. My friends, Lu-V, Hayu, Nunus, thanks for your friendship.

Finally, I realize that this research paper still has a lot of weaknesses because nothing is perfect. Therefore I would be thankful to the readers to give me supportive criticism and suggestion to make this research paper better.

Surakarta, Februari 2007

Renny Dwi Hendarini

TABLE OF CONTENTS

p	oage
ITLE	i
PPROVAL	ii
CCEPTANCE	iii
ESTIMONY	iv
ЮТТО	v
EDICATION	vi
UMMARY	vii
CKNOWLEDGEMENT	viii
ABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
HAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Problem Statement of Study	3
C. Objective of the Study	3
D. Benefit of the Study	3
E. Research Paper Organization	4
HAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	6
A. Previous Research	6
B. Definition of Reading	7
C. Purpose of Reading	7
D. Type of Reading	11
E. Model of Reading Process	13

F	. Main Text Types	. 15
G	6. Reading Skills and Exercise Type	. 16
H	I. Curriculum	. 22
CHAPTER III : R	ESEARCH METHOD	. 23
A	. Type of Research	. 23
В	Place Time of the Study	. 23
C	2. Subject of the Study	. 24
D	D. Technique of Collecting Data	. 25
E	. Technique of Analyzing Data	. 25
CHAPTER IV : D	OATA ANALYSIS	. 26
A	A. Reading Ability of the Second Year	
	Students of SLTP Sudirman Tengaran	. 26
В	. Most Difficult Scope Faced by Second Year	
	Students of SLTP Sudirman Tengaran	. 36
C	. Discussion of the Findings	. 38
CHAPTER V : C	CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	. 40
В	. Conclusion	. 40
C	Suggestion	. 40
BIBLIOGRAPHY	Y	

APPENDIX