THE STRUGGLE FOR GENDER EQUALITY REFLECTED IN BOMBSHELL (2019) MOVIE BY JAY ROACH: A FEMINIST PERSPECTIVE



Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Getting the Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department

By:

ANISA GITA CAHYANINGTYAS

A320180255

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION

SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA

2022

APPROVAL

THE STRUGGLE FOR GENDER EQUALITY REFLECTED IN *BOMBSHELL* (2019) MOVIE BY JAY ROACH: A FEMINIST PERSPECTIVE

RESEARCH PAPER

By:

ANISA GITA CAHYANINGTYAS

A320180255

Approved by the supervisor to be defended before the Board of Examiners

Supervisor,

Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum, S.Pd., M.Ed

NIDN: 0609127502

ACCEPTANCE

THE STRUGGLE FOR GENDER EQUALITY REFLECTED IN *BOMBSHELL* (2019) MOVIE BY JAY ROACH: A FEMINIST PERSPECTIVE

Research Paper

By:

ANISA GITA CAHYANINGTYAS

A320180255

Approved and Accepted by the Board of Examiners
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

In June 2022

The Examiners

- Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum, S.Pd., M.Ed (Chair Person)
- 2. Dr. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum. (Member 1)
- Syahara Dina Amalia, S.Pd., M.Ed. (Member 2)

Dekan,

Prof. Dr. Sutama, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0007016002

TESTIMONY

I am the researcher, signed on the statement below

Name : Anisa Gita Cahyaningtyas

NIM : A320180255

Study Program : Department of English Education

Title : THE STRUGGLE FOR GENDER EQUALITY REFLECTED IN

BOMBSHELL (2019) MOVIE BY JAY ROACH: A FEMINIST

PERSPECTIVE

I hereby certify in this thesis that there is no plagiarism from earlier study assigned to get a bachelor's degree, nor is there any opinion or work produced or published by others, except those referred to in the manuscript and stated in the literature review and bibliography. If it is discovered that some of the statements in this testimony are false, I will accept full responsibility.

Surakarta, 30th May 2022

The Researcher

ANISA GITA CAHYANINGTYAS

A320180255

MOTTO

"Sky always gives us the reason to live."

(Kim Nam Joon of BTS)

"Life is tough and things don't work out well, but we should be brave and go on with our lives."

(Min Yoon Gi of BTS)

DEDICATION

This research is dedicated to:

- 1. Myself
- 2. My beloved parents and brother
- 3. My comfort place, BTS
- 4. All of my good friends

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamu'alaikum Warrahmatullahi Wabarrakatuh

Alhamdulillahi rabil 'alamin, the researcher expresses her profound gratitude to Allah subhanahu wa ta'ala for the blessings, love, opportunity, health, and mercy that enabled her to accomplish this undergraduate thesis. This undergraduate thesis, titled "The Struggle for Gender Equality Reflected in Bombshell (2019) Movie by Jay Roach: A Feminist Perspective," was presented as the last requirement for obtaining a Bachelor Degree in Education in Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.

Many people helped the researcher in organizing this thesis by providing motivation, guidance, and support. The researcher wished to use this wonderful opportunity to show her sincere appreciation to all of them.

- Prof. Dr. Sutama, M.Pd., Dekan of School of Teacher Training and Education in the Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta;
- 2. Titis Setyabudi, S.S., MA., the chief of the Department of English Education in Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta;
- 3. Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum, S.Pd., M.Ed, as my advisor who was patiently has gave her advice, suggestion, and help in completing this research;
- 4. All of the English Department lecturers for their assistance during my studies;
- 5. Myself, Anisa Gita Cahyaningtyas, who always tries her best and never give up until now;
- 6. My parents and my brother; Mr. Mulyono, Mrs. Endang Pusparetna, and Irfaan Bagus Permadi, for the endless love, pray, and support;

7. Kim Namjoon, Kim Seokjin, Min Yoongi, Jung Hoseok, Park Jimin, Kim Taehyung, and

Jeon Jungkook who are members of the coolest group called BTS who always be my

comfort place through their existence and songs;

8. Kozem Family; Bulan, Eno, Susan, and Marwa, who always give happiness, laughter,

and support in my college life;

9. WK Squad, even we don't spend much time as we did back in senior year, but hanging

out with you is always be the best thing to do;

10. All my friends that I can't mention their names one by one. Thank you for being such

good friends for me.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warrahmatullahi Wabarrakatuh.

Surakarta, 30 May 2022

The Researcher

viii

RINGKASAN

Anisa Gita Cahyaningtyas/A320180255. THE STRUGGLE FOR GENDER EQUALITY

REFLECTED IN BOMBSHELL (2019) MOVIE BY JAY ROACH: A FEMINIST

PERSPECTIVE. Skripsi. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan. Universitas

Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Juni, 2022.

Kesetaraan gender adalah gagasan bahwa perempuan dan laki-laki harus memiliki kondisi

dan perlakuan yang sama. Setiap negara memiliki tanggung jawab untuk melindungi

perempuan dari kekerasan berbasis gender. Oleh karena itu, kesetaraan gender harus

dipromosikan di setiap bidang kehidupan. Salah satu film yang mengangkat tema kesetaraan

gender adalah Bombshell (2019) yang disutradarai oleh Jay Roach. Penelitian ini

menganalisis perjuangan kesetaraan gender yang digambarkan dalam film Bombshell (2019).

Pendekatan kualitatif deskriptif digunakan dalam penelitian ini. Teori feminisme liberal

diterapkan dalam penelitian ini untuk menganalisis film. Sumber data penelitian ini terdiri

dari data primer, yaitu film Bombshell (2019) dan data sekunder yang diperoleh dari jurnal,

dan artikel internet. Ada dua temuan yang ditemukan dalam penelitian ini. Yang pertama

adalah penggambaran perjuangan kesetaraan gender dalam Bombshell (2019). Hal ini

digambarkan melalui plot, karakter, setting, dan gaya. Yang kedua adalah alasan di balik

pilihan Jay Roach tentang perjuangan kesetaraan gender sebagai tema dalam film Bombshell

(2019).

Kata kunci: Bombshell, feminisme, kesetaraan gender, perjuangan

ix

SUMMARY

Anisa Gita Cahyaningtyas/A320180255. THE STRUGGLE FOR GENDER EQUALITY

REFLECTED IN BOMBSHELL (2019) MOVIE BY JAY ROACH: A FEMINIST

PERSPECTIVE. Research Paper. School of Teacher Training and Education.

Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. June, 2022.

Gender equality is the idea that women and men should have equal conditions and treatment.

Every state has a responsibility to protect women from violence based on gender. Therefore,

gender equality should be promoted in every spheres of life. One of the movies that took

gender equality as its theme is Bombshell (2019) which directed by Jay Roach. This study is

analyzing the struggle for gender equality portrayed in Bombshell (2019) movie. Descriptive

qualitative approach is used in this study. Liberal feminism theory is applied in this study to

analyze the movie. Data sources of this study consist of primary and secondary data. The

primary data of this research was taken from Jay Roach's film, Bombshell (2019). The

secondary data for this study came from journals and articles on the internet. There are two

findings discovered in this study. The first one is the depiction of the struggle for gender

equality in Bombshell (2019). It is depicted through the plot, characters, settings, and style.

The second one is reasons behind Jay Roach's choice of the struggle for gender equality as a

theme in Bombshell (2019) movie.

Keywords: Bombshell, feminism, gender equality, struggle

Х

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
APPROVAL	ii
ACCEPTANCE	iii
TESTIMONY	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
RINGKASAN	ix
SUMMARY	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
LIST OF FIGURE	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Problem Statement	6
C. Objectives of the Study	6
D. Significance of the Study	6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	8
A. Previous Study	8
B. Underlying Theories	11
C. Theoretical Framework	18
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	19
A. Type of the Study	19
B. Objects of the Study	19
C. Type of the Data and the Data Sources	19
D. Technique of Collecting Data	20
E. Technique of Analyzing Data	20
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	21
A. Results	21
B Discussion	40

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	43
A. Conclusion	43
B. Suggestion	44
C. Pedagogical Implication	44
REFERENCES	46

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 1. Gretchen Carlson watches the show with her lawyer	23
Figure 2. Gretchen explains how Mr. Ailes abuses his power	24
Figure 3. Gretchen's lawyer explains how hard it is to sue Fox News	26
Figure 4. Mr. Ailes mocked Gretchen.	28
Figure 5. Mr. Ailes talks to a female employee.	29
Figure 6. Mr. Ailes shouts in the recording room.	30
Figure 7. Mr. Ailes asks Kayla to spin.	31
Figure 8. Gretchen meets her lawyer.	32
Figure 9. Jess tells about herself to Kayla	34
Figure 10. The picture Jess with her girlfriend	34